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BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARDA O'QISH VA SAVODXONLIKNI SHAKLLANTIRISH

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada boshlang'ich sinflarda o'quvchilarning o'qish malakasini shakllantirish va savodxonligini rivojlantirishning asosiy tamoyillari, innovatsion usullari va zamonaviy yondashuvlari ko'rib chiqiladi. Samarali metodlar orqali o'quvchilarning o'qishga bo'lgan qiziqishini oshirish masalasi tahlil qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar Boshlang'ich ta'lim, o'qish ko'nikmalari, savodxonlik, pedagogik texnologiyalar, innovatsion yondashuvlar.

Kirish

Savodxonlik har bir insonning bilim olish jarayonida muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Ayniqsa, boshlang'ich sinflarda o'quvchilarning o'qish malakasini shakllantirish va rivojlantirish, ularga harflarni to'g'ri tanish, so'zlarni o'qish va tushunish bo'yicha mukammal ko'nikmalar berish eng muhim vazifalardan biridir. Ushbu bosqichda qo'llaniladigan usullar va metodlar bolalarning kelajakdagi ta'limiga katta ta'sir ko'rsatadi.

Asosiy qism

1. **O'qish va savodxonlikni shakllantirishning ahamiyati**
 - o O'quvchilarning muloqot qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish.
 - o Mustaqil bilim olish ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish.
 - o Boshqa fanlarni o'zlashtirishga zamin yaratish.
2. **Savodxonlikni rivojlantirish usullari**
 - o **Fonetika asosida o'qitish** – tovush va harflarni bog'lash orqali o'qish ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish.
 - o **Kontekst asosida o'qitish** – matnni tushunish va tanish so'zlardan foydalanish orqali o'quvchilarning lug'at boyligini kengaytirish.
 - o **Interaktiv yondashuvlar** – o'yin, vizual materiallar va drammatizatsiya orqali bolalarning e'tiborini jalb qilish.
 - o **Differensial yondashuv** – o'quvchilarning individual xususiyatlariga mos ta'lim berish.
 - 3. **Innovatsion texnologiyalarning o'rni**
 - o Interaktiv darsliklar va elektron kitoblardan foydalanish.
 - o Audiokitoblar va vizual materiallar orqali o'qish jarayonini qo'llab-quvvatlash.
 - o O'qish ilovalari va onlayn platformalar yordamida mustaqil o'qish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish.
 - 4. **Savodxonlikni oshirish bo'yicha samarali metodlar**
 - o O'quvchilarga hikoyalar va qiziqarli matnlarni o'qish tavsiya etish.



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- Matn ustida savol-javob asosida ishlash.
- Mustaqil fikrlash va ijodiy yozuv mashqlari orqali o'quvchilarning tafakkurini rivojlantirish.

Xulosa

Boshlang'ich sinflarda o'qish va savodxonlikni shakllantirish jarayoni o'quvchilarning kelajakdagi ta'limida muhim o'rin tutadi. Zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar va innovatsion metodlarni qo'llash orqali o'quvchilarning o'qishga bo'lgan qiziqishini oshirish, savodxonlik darajasini yaxshilash va mustaqil fikrlash qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish mumkin. Bu esa ularning bilim olish jarayonini samarali va qiziqarli qilishga yordam beradi.

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