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TINISH BELGILARNING O'RINLI QO'LLANISHI

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Annotatsiya: Tinish belgilar, yozma nutqning muhim komponentlaridan biri bo'lib, matnning tushunarli va mantiqiy bo'lishini ta'minlaydi. Ular, fikrlarni ajratish, muloqotda aniqlik kiritish va o'qish jarayonini osonlashtirishda muhim rol o'ynaydi. Ushbu maqolada, O'zbek tilida tinish belgilarining yozma nutqda o'rinli qo'llanilishi haqida so'z yuritamiz.

Kalit so'zlar: imlo, qoida, harf, orfografiya, unli, undosh, tinish belgi, nuqta, vergul.

Tinish Belgilarining Turlari va Qo'llanilishi

1. **Nuqta (.):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Fikrni tugatishda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** "Uydagilar tayyorlanmoqda. Biz tezda chiqamiz."
2. **Virgula (,):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Fikr ichida qisqa to'xtashlar, ro'yxatlarda elementlarni ajratish, yoki qo'shimcha ma'lumot berishda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** "Mening sevimli mevalarim: olma, nok, uzum."
3. **Savol belgisi (?):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Savol berishda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** "Siz qachon keldingiz?"
4. **Hayrat belgisi (!):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Hayajon, g'azab yoki boshqa kuchli his-tuyg'ularni ifodalashda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** "Bu juda ajoyib!"
5. **Tirnoq ichida ("):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Bevosita nutqni yoki iqtiboslarni ko'rsatishda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** U dedi: "Men bugun kelaman."
6. **Qavs (():**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Qo'shimcha ma'lumot berishda yoki izoh berishda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** "Biz (o'zimizni himoya qilish uchun) tayyorgarlik ko'rmoqdamiz."
7. **Chiziq (-):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** So'zlar orasida to'xtash yoki qo'shimcha ma'lumot berishda ishlatiladi.
 - **Misol:** "U - juda qobiliyatli shaxs."
8. **Ikki nuqta (:):**
 - **Qo'llanilishi:** Ro'yxat yoki izoh berishda ishlatiladi.



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○ **Misol:** "Bizning dasturimizda uchta asosiy mavzu: tarix, madaniyat va san'at."

Tinish Belgilarining O'rinli Qo'llanilishi

1. Tushunarliklikni

Ta'minlash:

Tinish belgilar, matnning mazmunini aniq va tushunarli qilishda yordam beradi. Ular o'quvchiga fikrlarni to'g'ri anglash imkonini yaratadi.

2. Matnning

Tuzilishi:

Tinish belgilar, matnning tuzilishini yaxshilaydi. Ular, fikrlar o'rtasidagi bog'lanishlarni ko'rsatadi va mantiqiy ketma-ketlikni ta'minlaydi.

3. O'qish

Qulayligi:

Tinish belgilar, o'qish jarayonini osonlashtiradi. Ular, o'quvchiga matnni to'g'ri va ravon o'qish imkonini beradi.

Xulosa

Tinish belgilarining yozma nutqda o'rinli qo'llanilishi, matnning tushunarlikligini, tuzilishini va o'qish qulayligini ta'minlaydi. Ularning to'g'ri ishlatilishi, yozma muloqot sifatini oshiradi va fikrlarni aniq ifodalashga yordam beradi. O'zbek tilida tinish belgilarini to'g'ri qo'llash, tilni rivojlantirish va madaniyatni saqlashda muhim ahamiyatga ega. O'qitish jarayonida tinish belgilarining o'rinli qo'llanilishi, kelajak avlodlarga yozma nutqni o'rganishda yordam beradi.

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