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ETIMOLOGIYA BO'LIMINING RIVOJLANISHI

Bobojonova Dilnoza Oxunjonovna

Osiyo xalqaro universiteti

“Pedagogika psixologiya” kafedrası o'qituvchisi

E-mail: bobojonovadilnozaoxunjonovna@oxu.uz

Annotatsiya Etimologiya bo'limining rivojlanishi — bu tilshunoslikning muhim yo'nalishlaridan biri bo'lib, so'zlarning kelib chiqishi, tarixiy shakllari, ularning qanday o'zgarib, hozirgi ko'rinishiga kelgani bilan shug'ullanadi. Quyida etimologiya bo'limining rivojlanish bosqichlarini umumiy tarzda ko'rib chiqamiz.

Kalit so'zlar: tilshunoslik, bo'lim, til tarixi, etimologiya

1. Boshlang'ich davr (Qadimgi davrlar)

- Antik davrda (qadimgi yunon va rim) etimologik izohlar diniy va mifologik asosda bo'lgan. Masalan, Platon “Kratil” asarida so'zlarning kelib chiqishi haqida falsafiy mulohazalar yuritgan.

- Bu davrda ilmiylikdan ko'ra taxminlar ko'proq bo'lgan.

2. O'rta asrlar

- Tilshunoslik asosan diniy matnlar asosida o'rganilgan (masalan, Bibliya tahlillari).

- Etimologiya cherkov tomonidan yozilgan grammatikalarga tayanib izohlangan.

- Ko'plab noto'g'ri etimologiyalar paydo bo'lgan, chunki tarixiy-komparativ metod hali shakllanmagan edi.

3. Yangi davr (XVIII–XIX asrlar) – Ilmiy asosda rivojlanish

- Tarixiy-qiyosiy metod ishlab chiqildi. Bu metod orqali turli tillar o'rtasidagi o'xshashliklar tahlil qilinib, umumiy ildizlar aniqlana boshlandi.

- Hind-yevropa tillarining taqqoslash asosida o'rganilishi boshlandi.

- Mashhur tilshunoslar: Franz Bopp, Rasmus Rask, Jacob Grimm – bu davrda asosiy ilmiy yondashuvlarni yaratdilar.

- So'zlarning fonetik qonuniyatlar asosida o'zgarishini tushuntirish yo'lga qo'yildi.

4. XX asr va zamonaviy davr

- Strukturalizm, generativ grammatika va boshqa nazariyalar tilshunoslikda keng qo'llanila boshladi, bu esa etimologiya tahlillariga ham ta'sir ko'rsatdi.

- Turk tillari, shu jumladan o'zbek tilining etimologik o'rganilishi faollashdi.

- Akademik V. Radlov, M. Rashidov, A. Kononov, S. Karomatov va boshqalar turkiy tillar, xususan, o'zbek tilining etimologiyasiga katta hissa qo'shdilar.

- Etimologik lug'atlar tuzildi (masalan: "O'zbek tilining etimologik lug'ati").



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O'zbek tilshunosligida etimologiya

- Mustaqillikdan keyin o'zbek tilining tarixiy ildizlarini o'rganishga e'tibor kuchaydi.
- Akademik G'. Rahmatullayev, S. Hayitmetov, A. Madvaliyev kabi olimlar bu sohada samarali ishlar olib borgan.
- O'zbek tilidagi arabcha, forsha, ruscha o'zlashmalar, qadimgi turkiy ildizli so'zlarning kelib chiqishi chuqur tadqiq etilmoqda.

Xulosa

Etimologiya bo'limi uzoq tarixga ega bo'lib, bugungi kunda ilmiy metodlarga asoslangan mustahkam soha hisoblanadi. U nafaqat til tarixini ochib beradi, balki madaniyat, tarix, xalqlararo aloqalar haqida ham muhim ma'lumotlar beradi.

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