

Date: 19th May-2025

MORFEMIK TAHLILNING USULLARI

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Annotatsiya: Morfemik tahlil (morfemik analiz) — so‘zlarni ularning eng kichik ma’no birligi bo‘lgan morfemalarga ajratish jarayonidir. Bu tahlil tilshunoslikda so‘z tuzilishini o‘rganishda muhim ahamiyatga ega. Quyida morfemik tahlilning oson va samarali usullari bilan tanishasiz.

Kalit so‘zlar: tilshunoslik, morfemika, asos morfema, qo‘shimcha morfema

1. So‘zni ma’no jihatidan ajratish

Avvalo, so‘z qanday ma’noga ega ekanini tushunib oling. So‘zning asosiy ma’nosi – leksemik asos yoki ildiz bo‘ladi.

Masalan:

kitobxonlikda

- "kitob" – asosiy ma’no, ildiz

2. So‘zni shakl va qo‘shimchalarga ajratish

Keyingi bosqich – so‘zga qo‘shilgan qo‘shimchalarni ajratish:

Masalan:

kitobxonlikda →

- kitob – ildiz
- -xon – yasalma (so‘z yasovchi qo‘shimcha)
- -lik – yasalma (ot yasovchi qo‘shimcha)
- -da – grammatik (joy kelishik qo‘shimchasi)

3. Morfemalar turini aniqlash

Har bir ajratilgan morfemani quyidagi turlarga ajrating:

Morfema turi	Tushuntirish	Misol
Ildiz (asos)	So‘zning asosiy ma’no yuklovchisi	yurt, o‘qit
So‘z yasovchi qo‘shimcha	Yangi so‘z yasaydi	-chi, -lik, -siz
So‘z qo‘shimcha	shakllantiruvchi So‘z shaklini o‘zgartiradi (tushum, ko‘plik, zamon va h.k.)	-lar, -ni, -da

4. Savollar orqali tahlil qilish (praktik usul)

So‘zni quyidagi savollar yordamida tahlil qiling:

- Bu so‘zning ildizi nima? – Eng asosiy ma’no nima?
- Qanday yangi ma’no paydo bo‘lgan? – Yasalganmi?
- Bu qaysi shakl qo‘shimchasi? – Kelishik, ko‘plik va h.k.



Date: 19th May-2025

5. Ko'p ishlatiladigan qo'shimchalarni yodlash

O'quvchilarga yoki o'rganuvchilarga quyidagi ko'p uchraydigan qo'shimchalar ro'yxatini yodlash tavsiya qilinadi:

Qo'shimcha	Turi	Misol
-chi	yasovchi o'qituvchi	→ o'qituvchichi
-lik	yasovchi	do'st → do'stlik
-da	shakl	maktabda
-lar	shakl	Bolalar

6. Mashqlar bilan mustahkamlash

Quyidagi kabi so'zlarni morfemik tahlil qilish bilan mashq qiling:

Misollar:

- o'qituvchilikda
 - o'q – ildiz
 - it – yasovchi
 - uvchi – yasovchi
 - lik – yasovchi
 - da – shakl (kelishik)
- maktablarda
 - maktab – ildiz
 - lar – ko'plik
 - da – joy kelishigi

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Date: 19th May-2025

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Date: 19th May-2025

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Date: 19th May-2025

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Date: 19th May-2025

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