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**INTELLEKTUAL DRON TIZIMLARIDA O'Z-O'ZINI BOSHQARISH  
TEXNOLOGIYALARI**

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada intellektual dron tizimlarida o'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalarining ahamiyati, ularning texnik va amaliy jihatlari tahlil qilinadi. Sun'iy intellekt asosida ishlab chiqilgan bu tizimlar dronlarga mustaqil ravishda muhitni tahlil qilish, to'siqlardan qochish va vazifalarni bajarish imkonini beradi. Maqolada bunday texnologiyalarning amaliy qo'llanilishi, afzalliklari, cheklovleri va rivojlanish istiqbollari muhokama qilinadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** intellektual dronlar, o'z-o'zini boshqarish, sun'iy intellekt, avtonom tizimlar, avtomatlashtirish, texnologik rivojlanish.

### **Kirish**

So'nggi yillarda dron texnologiyalari avtomatlashtirish va sun'iy intellekt yordamida yangi imkoniyatlarga ega bo'ldi. Intellektual dronlar bir qator sohalarda, jumladan transport, qishloq xo'jaligi, xavfsizlik va kurerlik xizmatlarida muhim rol o'yamoqda. O'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalari bu dronlarga inson aralashuviziz murakkab vazifalarni bajarish va o'z faoliyatini moslashtirish imkonini beradi. O'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalari nafaqat operatsion samaradorlikni oshiradi, balki xavfsizlikni ta'minlaydi va energiya resurslarini tejaydi. Ushbu maqolada dron tizimlarining o'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalari qanday ishlashi, ularning qo'llanilish sohalari, imkoniyatlari va cheklovleri ko'rib chiqiladi.

### **Asosiy qism**

#### **O'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalari asoslari**

O'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalari quyidagi asosiy komponentlardan iborat:

**Sensorlar va ma'lumotlarni yig'ish:** Muhitni kuzatish va dronning atrofida sodir bo'layotgan hodisalarini tahlil qilish uchun ishlatiladi.

**Sun'iy intellekt va algoritmlar:** Ma'lumotlarni qayta ishslash va qaror qabul qilish uchun ishlatiladi. Mashinani o'rganish (Machine Learning) va chuqr o'qitish (Deep Learning) texnologiyalari dronlarga atrof-muhitni tushunishga yordam beradi.

**Avtonom navigatsiya:** Dronlar mustaqil ravishda yo'nalishni belgilash, to'siqlardan qochish va maqsadga erishish imkoniyatiga ega.

**Real vaqt rejimi boshqaruvi:** Dronlar tezkor vaziyatlarni baholash va qaror qabul qilish imkoniyatiga ega bo'lishi uchun real vaqt rejimida ishlaydi.

#### **Amaliy qo'llanilish sohalari**

Intellektual dron tizimlari quyidagi sohalarda muvaffaqiyatli qo'llanilmoqda:

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**Transport:** Dronlar yuk va kurerlik xizmatlarida qo'llanilib, logistikani tezlashtirmoqda. Misol uchun, Amazon kabi kompaniyalar o'z mahsulotlarini tezkor yetkazib berish uchun dronlardan foydalanmoqda.

**Qishloq xo'jaligi:** Dronlar ekinlarni kuzatish, suv bilan ta'minlash va zararkunandalarga qarshi kurashda yordam bermoqda.

**Favqulodda vaziyatlar:** Dronlar qidiruv-qutqaruv ishlarida, jumladan, tabiiy ofatlar paytida yordam ko'rsatadi.

**Xavfsizlik:** Politsiya va harbiylar tomonidan kuzatuv va xavfsizlik vazifalarini bajarish uchun qo'llaniladi.

**Inspeksiya va texnik xizmat:** Dronlar quvurlar, elektr liniyalari va boshqa infratuzilmalarni tekshirishda qo'llaniladi.

### Afzalliklar va imkoniyatlar

#### Afzalliklar:

**Moslashuvchanlik:** Dronlar turli sharoitlarda samarali ishlay oladi.

**Samaradorlik:** Inson aralashuvvisiz tezroq va aniqroq ishslash imkoniyatiga ega.

**Xavfsizlik:** Xavfli vazifalarni dronlar bajarishi orqali inson xavfsizligi ta'minlanadi.

**Energiya tejamkorligi:** Optimizatsiyalangan boshqaruv orqali energiya samaradorligi oshiriladi.

#### Imkoniyatlar:

**Yangi xizmat turlari:** Kurerlik, monitoring va kuzatuv kabi yangi xizmatlarni rivojlantirish.

**Murakkab vazifalarni bajarish:** Masalan, tibbiy yuklarni yetkazib berish yoki katta hududlarni kartalashtirish.

#### Cheklovlar va muammolar

**Qonunchilik cheklovları:** Ko'plab mamlakatlarda dronlarning qo'llanilishiga nisbatan qat'iy qoidalar mavjud.

**Texnologik cheklovlar:** Dronlarning batareya hajmi va uchish masofasi cheklangan.

**Axloqiy masalalar:** Maxfiylik va xavfsizlik bilan bog'liq muammolar.

**Narx:** Texnologiyaning yuqori narxi uni kichik kompaniyalar uchun qiyinlashtiradi.

#### Kelajak istiqbollari

Kelgusida intellektual dron tizimlari quyidagi yo'nalishlarda rivojlanishi kutilmoqda:

**To'liq avtonom tizimlar:** Inson aralashuvvisiz mustaqil ishlaydigan tizimlarning yaratilishi.

**Sun'iy intellektning takomillashuvi:** Muhitni tushunish va moslashuvchanlikni oshirish uchun AI algoritmlarini yaxshilash.

**Energiya samaradorligi:** Dronlarning uzoqroq masofaga uchishi uchun yangi energiya manbalarini ishlab chiqish.

**Kooperativ tizimlar:** Bir nechta dronlar o'rtasida hamkorlikni ta'minlovchi tizimlar.

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### Xulosa

Intellektual dron tizimlarida o'z-o'zini boshqarish texnologiyalari texnologik rivojlanishning muhim yo'nalishlaridan biridir. Ushbu texnologiyalar dronlarga mustaqil ravishda murakkab vazifalarni bajarish va ko'plab sohalarda samaradorlikni oshirish imkonini bermoqda. Biroq, mavjud chekllovlar va muammolarni hal qilish uchun tadqiqot va rivojlantirish ishlari davom ettirilishi zarur. Kelajakda bu texnologiyalar inson hayotining turli jahbalarida keng qo'llanilishi kutilmoqda.

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