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SAVOL-JAVOB ASOSIDA MULOQOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING AHAMIYATI

Shukurova Madina O'ktamovna

Osiyo xalqaro universiteti o'qituvchisi

Anotatsiya: Maqolada savol-javob asosida muloqotni rivojlantirishning ahamiyati, asosiy metodlari va bu jarayonning samarali qo'llanilishi haqida so'z yuritiladi. Savol-javobning muloqotdagi roli va o'ziga xos xususiyatlari, uning o'qitish, o'rganish va shaxsiy rivojlanishga ta'siri keltirilgan. Muloqot orqali savollarni samarali qo'yish va javoblarni yaxshilash usullari tahlil qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar: Savol-javob, muloqot, o'rganish, interaktiv o'qitish, samarali muloqot.

Kirish

Muloqot har bir insonning kundalik hayotida muhim o'rin tutadi. Ushbu jarayon nafaqat odamlar o'rtasidagi aloqa o'rnatishda, balki bilim almashinuvi va shaxsiy rivojlanishda ham muhim rol o'ynaydi. Savol-javob asosidagi muloqot ayniqsa o'rganish jarayonida keng qo'llaniladi, chunki savol o'rganishning boshlanishi va rivojlanishining ajralmas qismidir. Har bir yaxshi savol o'qituvchi va o'rganuvchining o'zaro muloqotini kuchaytiradi, yangi fikrlarni paydo qiladi va mavzuni chuqur o'rganishga yordam beradi.

Asosiy qism

Savol-javob muloqotini rivojlantirishda bir nechta asosiy tamoyillar mavjud. Ularning har biri samarali muloqotning rivojlanishiga yordam beradi va bu jarayonni yanada mazmunli qiladi.

Savolning to'g'ri qo'yilishi

Savollarni to'g'ri qo'yish muloqotni samarali qilishning asosiy shartidir. To'g'ri savol nafaqat javobni aniq olishga yordam beradi, balki suhbatni yanada qiziqarli qiladi. Savollarni ochiq va yopiq shaklda ajratish kerak. Ochiq savollar o'rganishning chuqurlashuviga olib keladi, chunki ular javoblarni kengaytiradi va mavzuni yanada kengroq tushunishga imkon beradi. Yopiq savollar esa, odatda, ma'lumotni aniq olish uchun ishlatiladi.

Javoblarning aniq va to'liq bo'lishi

Savolga to'g'ri javob berish muloqotni rivojlantirishda muhim omil hisoblanadi. Javoblar qisqa va aniq bo'lishi kerak, shuningdek, mavzu haqida tushuncha beruvchi qo'shimcha ma'lumotlarni ham o'z ichiga olishi lozim. Javoblarni qisqacha, ammo batafsil berish muloqotning samaradorligini oshiradi.

Interaktiv o'qitish va o'rganish

Savol-javob muloqotini rivojlantirishda interaktiv metodlardan foydalanish samarali bo'ladi. Bu metodlar o'rganishni yanada qiziqarli qiladi va o'quvchilarning faolligini oshiradi. O'quvchi yoki ishtirokchining fikrlarini tinglash va ularga savollar bilan murojaat qilish o'rganish jarayonini yanada samarali qiladi. Savollar orqali o'quvchini o'z fikrini



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ifoda etishga chaqirish va uni fikrlashga undash, o'rganish jarayonida yanada kuchli aloqalar yaratadi.

Emotsional va psixologik omillar

Muloqot jarayonida emotsional va psixologik jihatlar ham katta ahamiyatga ega. Savollarni va javoblarni yuqori darajada hurmat va sabr bilan qabul qilish muloqotni yanada samarali qiladi. Yaxshi savollar va javoblar insonni yangi ma'lumotlarga ochadi, o'rganishga va muloqotga bo'lgan ishtiyoqni oshiradi.

Savol-javob metodikasi

Savol-javob metodikasining turli shakllari mavjud: misollar orqali tushuntirish, tushuncha tekshirish, va tahlil qilish. Har bir metod o'ziga xos tarzda o'quvchining yoki ishtirokchining bilimini oshirishga yordam beradi. Shuningdek, savollarni vaqtida va o'zgaruvchan ravishda qo'yish muloqotning muvaffaqiyatli bo'lishiga ta'sir qiladi.

Savol-javob va shaxsiy rivojlanish

Savol-javob muloqoti faqat bilim olishga yordam berib qolmay, balki shaxsiy rivojlanishga ham ta'sir qiladi. Savollar orqali inson o'zini va boshqalarni yaxshiroq tushunadi. O'zingizga savollar berish va ularga javob topish shaxsiy o'sishga olib keladi. Bu nafaqat o'rganish, balki o'z-o'zini tahlil qilish va yangi qarorlar qabul qilishda ham yordam beradi.

Xulosa

Savol-javob asosidagi muloqot har bir insonning o'rganish jarayonini va shaxsiy rivojlanishini samarali qilishda muhim vosita hisoblanadi. To'g'ri savol qo'yish, aniq javoblar berish, interaktiv o'qitish va emotsional jihatlarni hisobga olish muloqotni rivojlantiradi. Har bir so'z va javob o'rganishni chuqurlashtiradi va yangi imkoniyatlar yaratadi. Shu sababli, savol-javob muloqoti nafaqat bilim olish jarayonida, balki shaxsiy rivojlanishda ham katta ahamiyatga ega.

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