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AQL VA DONO SO'Z

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada inson aqli va dono so'zning jamiyatdagi o'rni, ularning inson hayotiga ta'siri haqida so'z yuritiladi. Dono so'zning kuchi, uning ijtimoiy munosabatlardagi ahamiyati va aql bilan bog'liq jihatlarini tahlil qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar: aql, dono so'z, hikmat, tajriba, donishmandlik, hayotiy tajriba, nutq madaniyati.

Kirish Insoniyat tarixida aql va dono so'z har doim katta ahamiyat kasb etib kelgan. Aql – insonni boshqa mavjudotlardan ajratib turuvchi eng ulug' ne'matlardan biridir. Dono so'z esa bu aqlning to'g'ri ishlatilishi natijasida vujudga keladigan hikmatdir. Jamiyatda insonning obro'-e'tibor qozonishi, muvaffaqiyatga erishishi va boshqalar bilan yaxshi munosabat o'rnatishi ko'p jihatdan uning aqli va nutqiga bog'liqdir. Ushbu maqolada aqlning mohiyati, dono so'zning qudrati va ularning inson hayotidagi ahamiyati tahlil qilinadi.

Asosiy qism

1. Aqlning mohiyati va uning inson hayotidagi o'rni Aql – insonning fikrlash qobiliyati, bilim va tajribalar asosida to'g'ri qarorlar qabul qilish qobiliyatidir. Aql odamga nafaqat ilm olish, balki hayot sinovlaridan to'g'ri yo'l bilan o'tish imkonini ham beradi. Sharq mutafakkirlari aqlni eng oliy fazilat sifatida qadrlaganlar. Masalan, Alisher Navoiy: "Aql qayerda hukm sursa, jaholat u yerdan quviladi" deb ta'kidlagan. Aql insonni hayotda to'g'ri yo'ldan yurishga, xatolardan xulosa chiqarishga undaydi.

2. Dono so'zning kuchi va uning ijtimoiy ahamiyati Dono so'z inson tafakkurining mahsulidir. Dono so'z ko'p hollarda insonlar orasidagi munosabatlarni yaxshilaydi, kelishmovchiliklarning oldini oladi va jamiyatda osoyishtalikni ta'minlaydi. Birgina o'rinli aytilgan hikmatli gap ko'p muammolarni hal qilishi mumkin. Shu boisdan ham donishmandlar og'ir o'ylab, chuqur mulohaza qilib gapirishni tavsiya etadilar. Buyuk mutafakkir Jaloliddin Rumiy: "Dono odamning tili yuragining ortida, nodon odamning yuragi tilining oldida" deb aytgan. Ya'ni dono kishi har bir so'zini o'ylab gapiradi.

3. Hikmatli so'zlarning hayotga ta'siri Hikmatli so'zlar odamlarga motivatsiya beradi, ularga hayotiy yo'nalish beradi. Masalan, yoshlar uchun donishmandlarning tajribasidan kelib chiqib aytilgan gaplar hayotiy dars bo'lishi mumkin. Bir paytlar biror inson og'ir vaziyatdan chiqish uchun eshitgan hikmatli so'zi unga to'g'ri yo'l ko'rsatgan bo'lishi ehtimoli katta. Ko'pincha ota-onalar, ustozlar va katta yoshdagilar yosh avlodga ibrat bo'ladigan so'zlarni meros qilib qoldiradilar.

4. Aql va dono so'zning jamiyat taraqqiyotidagi roli Jamiyat taraqqiyoti bevosita aql va dono so'z bilan bog'liq. Agar jamiyatdagi har bir inson o'z aqlidan to'g'ri foydalansa va gaplarini o'ylab gapirsa, u holda jamiyat yanada rivojlanadi. Tarixda buyuk



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sarkardalar, olimlar va mutafakkirlar o'z aql va so'z kuchi bilan butun boshli millatlarning taqdirini o'zgartirishga muvaffaq bo'lganlar. Masalan, Abu Nasr Forobiy, Ibn Sino, Alisher Navoiy kabi ulug'lar o'z asarlari orqali donolikni targ'ib qilganlar.

Xulosa Aql va dono so'z inson hayotining ajralmas qismidir. Aql tufayli inson to'g'ri yo'lni tanlaydi, dono so'z tufayli esa boshqalar bilan yaxshi muomala qiladi. Shuning uchun har bir inson o'z aqlidan to'g'ri foydalanishi, so'zlarini o'ylab gapirishi va jamiyatda ijobiy o'zgarishlarga hissa qo'shishi lozim. Zero, aqlli inson va hikmatli so'zlar jamiyatni yuksaltiradigan eng muhim qurollardandir.

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