

Date: 27th December-2024**BOLALARNING O'QISH VA YOZISH KO'NIKMALARINI
RIVOJLANTIRISHNING SAMARALI USULLARI****Ikromova Sitora Akbarovna**

Osiyo xalqaro universiteti o'qituvchisi

Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada bolalarning o'qish va yozish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishning samarali usullari ko'rib chiqiladi. Ushbu jarayonning ahamiyati, rivojlantirishga xizmat qiluvchi metodlar va zamonaviy yondashuvlar tahlil qilinadi. O'qish va yozishning bolalar uchun nafaqat ta'lif jarayonida, balki kundalik hayotda ham asosiy kommunikatsiya vositasi ekanligi yoritiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: O'qish ko'nikmalari, yozish ko'nikmalari, ta'lif metodikasi, bolalar rivoji, innovatsion usullar.

Kirish

Bolalarning o'qish va yozish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish boshlang'ich ta'lif jarayonining eng muhim bosqichlaridan biridir. O'qish va yozish ko'nikmalari bolaning ta'lif olish, axborotni anglash va muloqot qilishda asosiy vosita sifatida xizmat qiladi. Bu ko'nikmalarni rivojlantirish o'qituvchidan maxsus yondashuv va zamonaviy metodlarni qo'llashni talab qiladi. Yaxshi rivojlangan o'qish va yozish qobiliyatni bolaning kelgusidagi muvaffaqiyatlari ta'limi va ijtimoiy hayotda muvaffaqiyat qozonishiga zamin yaratadi.

Asosiy qism**O'qish va yozish ko'nikmalarining ahamiyati**

O'qish va yozish bolalarning muloqot qilish qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish, atrof-muhitni anglash va o'z fikrlarini ifoda etish vositasi hisoblanadi. Ushbu ko'nikmalarni rivojlantirish orqali o'quvchilar kitob o'qish madaniyatiga ega bo'lib, tanqidiy va ijodiy fikrlash qobiliyatlarini shakllantiradi. Yozish esa bolaga o'z fikrlarini aniq va mantiqiy ifoda qilish imkonini beradi.

O'qish va yozish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishga xizmat qiluvchi usullar

1. **Fonetik yondashuv:** Harflar va ularning tovushlarini to'g'ri talaffuz qilishni o'rgatish. Bolalarning harf va so'zlarni tovushlar bilan bog'lash ko'nikmasini shakllantirish bu yondashuvning asosiy maqsadidir.

2. **O'yinli mashg'ulotlar:** O'yinlar yordamida o'quvchilarning qiziqishini oshirish orqali o'qish va yozishga bo'lgan qiziqishni rag'batlantirish.

3. **Vizual materiallardan foydalanish:** Rang-barang rasmlar, interaktiv darsliklar va grafik elementlar orqali bolalarning e'tiborini jalb qilish.

4. **Mutolaa mashg'ulotlari:** O'quvchilarga qiziqarli hikoyalar va ertaklarni o'qitish orqali o'qish madaniyatini shakllantirish.

5. **Yozuvni takomillashtirish uchun maxsus topshiriqlar:** Jumlalar va kichik matnlarni qayta yozish, yozuv defektlarini tuzatishga qaratilgan amaliy mashqlar.

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6. **Shaxsiylashtirilgan yondashuv:** Har bir bolaning o‘ziga xos ehtiyojlarini inobatga olib, individual rejalar tuzish.

Zamonaviy texnologiyalarni qo‘llash

Axborot texnologiyalarining rivojlanishi o‘qish va yozishni o‘rgatishda yangi imkoniyatlarni olib berdi. Kompyuter dasturlari, mobil ilovalar va elektron darsliklar orqali o‘quvchilar o‘z qobiliyatlarini mustaqil ravishda rivojlantirish imkoniyatiga ega. Masalan, maxsus o‘yin ilovalari orqali harf va so‘zlarni tanish, jumlalarni tuzish kabi amaliyotlar interaktiv shaklda o‘tkaziladi.

O‘qituvchi roli

O‘qituvchi bolalarning o‘qish va yozish ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirishda asosiy yetakchi hisoblanadi. Bu jarayonda quyidagilar muhimdir:

- Bolalarga o‘qish va yozishning ahamiyatini tushuntirish;
- Ularning faol ishtirokini ta’minlash uchun motivatsiya berish;
- Xatolarni tuzatishda o‘rgatuvchi yondashuvni qo‘llash.

Amaliy mashg‘ulotlardan misol

Masalan, o‘qish ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirish uchun ertaklarni rollarga bo‘lib o‘qish usuli samarali bo‘ladi. Har bir o‘quvchi o‘ziga berilgan qahramonning so‘zlarini ifoda etadi, bu esa o‘qish jarayonini yanada qiziqarli va faollashtiruvchi qiladi. Yozish ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirish uchun esa bolalar o‘z hikoyalarini yozish bilan shug‘ullanishlari mumkin.

Bolalar qiyinchiliklari va ularni bartaraf etish

Ba’zi bolalar uchun o‘qish va yozishni o‘rganish qiyin bo‘lishi mumkin. Bu holatda o‘qituvchi:

- Sabr-toqat bilan tushuntirish;
- Bolalarning yoshi va imkoniyatlariga mos topshiriqlar tanlash;
- Oila bilan hamkorlik qilish orqali qo‘srimcha yordam ko‘rsatishi lozim.

Xulosa

Bolalarning o‘qish va yozish ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirish – bu uzoq davom etuvchi va izchil jarayon bo‘lib, unda o‘qituvchi, oila va ta’lim muassasasining hamkorligi muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Samarali metodlarni qo‘llash orqali bolalarning nafaqat bilim olish sifati yaxshilanadi, balki ular mustaqil va faol fikrlovchi shaxs sifatida shakllanadi. Zamonaviy yondashuvlar va texnologiyalar bu jarayonni yanada qiziqarli va samarali qiladi.

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