

Date: 27th December-2024

JSON IN JAVASCRIPT

Azizbek Rajabov Ravshanovich

Lecturer at the "General Technical Sciences" Department, Asia International University

Annotation: This article provides a detailed overview of the JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) data type in the JavaScript programming language. It explains the fundamental features of JSON, how it works, its advantages in programming, and practical usage examples. This article will be beneficial for developers and those seeking to acquire knowledge in the IT field.

Keywords: JSON, JavaScript, data exchange, API, data structure.

Introduction

Today, most modern programming technologies utilize JSON for data storage, sharing, and processing. JSON has a simple and easy-to-read structure, primarily used for data exchange between the server and the client. Its simplicity and standardized structure make it stand out among other data formats. This article discusses the usage of JSON in JavaScript and its applications in other programming languages.

Theoretical Part

What is JSON?

JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) is a text-based, simple, and structured format for representing data. JSON is primarily used for storing and exchanging data. It was introduced in 2001 by Douglas Crockford and has become the de facto standard in many IT technologies today.

JSON consists of two main elements:

Key-value pairs: Each piece of data consists of a "key" and a corresponding "value." Keys are typically written in string format, while values can be of various formats such as string, number, array, boolean, etc.

Arrays: Arrays are used to store data collectively. Arrays can contain various data types.

Example:

```
{  
  "name": "Ali",  
  "age": 25,  
  "interests": ["programming", "football", "reading books"]  
}
```

Main Features of JSON

Simple structure: JSON is written in a format that is easy for humans to read.

Platform-independent: JSON is compatible with any programming language and platform.



Date: 27thDecember-2024

Widely used: JSON is extensively used in APIs, databases, and web technologies.

Working with JSON in JavaScript

The JavaScript language provides a JSON object for working with JSON. This object includes two main methods:

JSON.stringify(): Converts a JavaScript object to JSON format.

JSON.parse(): Converts a JSON string to a JavaScript object.

JSON.stringify() Method

The JSON.stringify() method is used to convert an object or array into JSON format.

Example:

```
const student = {  
  name: "Ali",  
  age: 21,  
  course: 3  
};
```

```
const jsonFormat = JSON.stringify(student);  
console.log(jsonFormat);  
// Output: {"name":"Ali","age":21,"course":3}
```

JSON.parse() Method

The JSON.parse() method converts a JSON string to a JavaScript object. Example:

```
const jsonString = '{"name":"Ali","age":21,"course":3}';  
const object = JSON.parse(jsonString);  
console.log(object.name);  
// Output: Ali
```

JSON and APIs

JSON is the standard format for APIs. Data exchange between a server and a client occurs through APIs. For example, fetching a list of news items on a website or sending form data to a server uses JSON.

In the following simple API call, JSON is used:

```
fetch('https://api.example.com/data')  
  .then(response => response.json())  
  .then(data => console.log(data))  
  .catch(error => console.error('Error:', error));
```

JSON in Other Programming Languages

JSON is not only used in JavaScript but also in many other languages. For example, Python, Java, PHP, and C# have specialized libraries for reading and writing JSON.

Python Example

```
import json  
data = '{"name": "Ali", "age": 25}'  
object = json.loads(data)
```



Date: 27thDecember-2024

```
print(object['name'])
```

```
# Output: Ali
```

```
Java Example
```

```
import org.json.JSONObject;
```

```
public class JsonExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String jsonString = "{\"name\":\"Ali\",\"age\":25}";  
        JSONObject jsonObj = new JSONObject(jsonString);  
        System.out.println(jsonObj.getString("name"));  
        // Output: Ali  
    }  
}
```

Advantages of JSON

Lightweight: JSON is lighter and simpler compared to XML.

Speed: JSON is fast to read and write.

Standardization: JSON works the same in every programming language.

Flexibility: JSON is well-suited for structuring and processing data.

Disadvantages of JSON

Not suitable for large-scale data: Storing large volumes of data in JSON format can reduce efficiency.

Structure maintenance issues: Incorrectly writing or formatting JSON can lead to errors.

Conclusion

JSON is one of the primary formats for storing and exchanging data in modern programming. While it is native to JavaScript, it also works well with other programming languages. JSON's simplicity and lightness make it widely used in many web applications, APIs, and databases. This article provided a detailed explanation of how JSON is used in JavaScript, its advantages, and its applications in other programming languages.

REFERENCES:

1. Jamshed o'g'li, M. J. (2024). RAQAMLI ASRDA KIBERXAVFSIZLIKNING AHAMIYATI. PSIXOLOGIYA VA SOTSIOLOGIYA ILMIY JURNALI, 2(7), 27-34.
2. Jamshed o'g'li, M. J. (2024). ZAMONAVIY IT INFRATURUKTURADA TARMOQLARNING O'RNI. WORLD OF SCIENCE, 7(8), 42-48.
3. Jamshed o'g'li, M. J. (2024). BULUT TEXNOLOGIYASI RAQAMLI TRANSFORMASIYANI QANDAY BOSHQARDI. MASTERS, 2(8), 29-36.
4. Муниров, Д. Д. О. (2024). КАК ОБЛАЧНЫЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИИ СПОСОБСТВУЮТ ЦИФРОВОЙ ТРАНСФОРМАЦИИ. MASTERS, 2(8), 44-51.
5. Муниров, Д. Д. О. (2024). РОЛЬ СЕТЕЙ В СОВРЕМЕННОЙ ИТ-ИНФРАСТРУКТУРЕ. WORLD OF SCIENCE, 7(8), 27-34.



Date: 27th December-2024

6. Муниров, Д. Д. О. (2024). ВАЖНОСТЬ КИБЕРБЕЗОПАСНОСТИ В ЦИФРОВУЮ ЭПОХУ. PSIXOLOGIYA VA SOTSIOLOGIYA ILMIY JURNALI, 2(7), 35-42
7. Раджабов, А. Р. (2024). РОЛЬ ЯЗЫКА ПРОГРАММИРОВАНИЯ FLUTTER В СОЗДАНИИ МОБИЛЬНЫХ ПРИЛОЖЕНИЙ. WORLD OF SCIENCE, 7(8), 49-54.
8. Раджабов, А. Р. (2024). СТРУКТУРЫ ДАННЫХ И АЛГОРИТМЫ. MASTERS, 2(8), 58-63.
9. Раджабов, А. Р. (2024). СТРУКТУРА БАЗЫ ДАННЫХ: POSTGRESQL. PSIXOLOGIYA VA SOTSIOLOGIYA ILMIY JURNALI, 2(7), 56-61.
10. Ravshan o'g'li, R. A. (2024). MOBIL ILOVALARINI YARATISHDA FLUTTER DASTURLASH TILINI O'RNI. WORLD OF SCIENCE, 7(8), 55-60.
11. Ravshan o'g'li, R. A. (2024). MA'LUMOTLAR TUZULMASI VA ALGORITMLASH. MASTERS, 2(8), 64-69.
12. Ravshan o'g'li, R. A. (2024). DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS. MASTERS, 2(8), 52-57.
13. Ravshan o'g'li, R. A. (2024). MA'LUMOTLAR BAZASI TUZILMASI: POSTGRESQL MA'LUMOTLAR BAZASI. PSIXOLOGIYA VA SOTSIOLOGIYA ILMIY JURNALI, 2(7), 62-67.
14. Ravshanovich, A. R. (2024). DATABASE STRUCTURE: POSTGRESQL DATABASE. PSIXOLOGIYA VA SOTSIOLOGIYA ILMIY JURNALI, 2(7), 50-55.
15. Rajabov, A. R. (2024). FLUTTER PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE IN CREATING MOBILE APPLICATIONS. WORLD OF SCIENCE, 7(8), 61-66.
16. Jalolov, T. S. (2023). СОЗДАНИЕ ПРОГРАММЫ ДЛЯ ИМИТАЦИИ ШИФРОВАНИЯ МАШИНЫ ENIGMA НА ЯЗЫКЕ PYTHON. TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN, 1(5), 317-323.
17. Jalolov, J. (2012). Methodology of foreign language teaching. Teacher-2012, 79-118.
18. Jalolov, T. S. (2023). PSIXOLOGIYA YO 'NALISHIDA TAHSIL OLAYOTGAN TALABALARGA SPSS YORDAMIDA МАТЕМАТИК USULLARNI O 'RGATISHNING METODIK USULLARI. Educational Research in Universal Sciences, 2(10), 323-326.
19. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АЛГОРИТМОВ ГЛУБОКОГО ОБУЧЕНИЯ ДЛЯ АНАЛИЗА МЕДИЦИНСКОГО АНАЛИЗА. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 45-51.
20. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ВЛИЯНИЕ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА НА ПРОЦЕССЫ ОЦЕНИВАНИЯ В СИСТЕМЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 8-13.
21. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ИСКУССТВЕННЫЙ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА СОЦИАЛЬНЫЙ В СЕТЯХ ЭФФЕКТ И МЕСТО. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 58-64.
22. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). СОВРЕМЕННОЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ, СОЗДАЮЩЕЕ ПЕРСОНАЛИЗИРОВАННЫЕ УЧЕБНЫЕ ПРОГРАММЫ НА ОСНОВЕ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 33-38.
23. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ОБРАБОТКА И АНАЛИЗ БОЛЬШИХ ДАННЫХ В ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОМ ПРОЦЕССЕ С ПОМОЩЬЮ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО



Date: 27th December-2024

ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 52-57.

24. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ОСНОВЫ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ САМОУПРАВЛЕНИЯ В ИНТЕЛЛЕКТУАЛЬНЫХ ДРОННЫХ СИСТЕМАХ. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 39-44.

25. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). У ПАЦИЕНТОВ: ВОЗМОЖНОСТИ И ОГРАНИЧЕНИЯ. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 21-26.

26. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). KIBERMUHOFAZANING TA'LIM JARAYONIDAGI O'RNI. PEDAGOGIK TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI, 2(1), 189-192.

27. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). РАЗВИТИЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА В САМОДВИЖАЮЩИХСЯ РОБОТАХ. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 1-7.

28. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ЭФФЕКТИВНОЕ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА В ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОМ МОДЕЛИРОВАНИИ. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 27-32.

29. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). СОЗДАНИЕ ДИАГНОСТИЧЕСКИХ СИСТЕМ НА ОСНОВЕ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА В СИСТЕМЕ ЗДРАВООХРАНЕНИЯ. Methods of applying innovative and digital technologies in the educational system, 1(2), 14-20.

30. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). SUN'IY INTELLEKT YORDAMIDA KATTA MA'LUMOTLARNI QAYTA ISHLASH VA TAHLIL QILISHNING SAMARALI USULLARI. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 25-30.

31. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). AVTONOM ROBOTLARDA SUN'IY INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 56-61.

32. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). SOG 'LIQNI SAQLASHDA SUN'IY INTELLEKTGA ASOSLANGAN DIAGNOSTIKA TIZIMLARINI YARATISH. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 13-18.

33. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). SUN'IY INTELLEKTNING IJTIMOIIY TARMOQLARDAGI TASIRINI O 'RGANISH: FOYDALANUVCHI XATTI-HARAKATLARINI TAHLIL QILISH. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 31-37.

34. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). TIBBIY TASVIRLARNI TAHLIL QILISH UCHUN CHUQUR O 'QITISH ALGORITMLARINI QO 'LLASH. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 19-24.

35. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). TA'LIM TIZIMIDA SUN'IY INTELLEKTNING BAHOLASH JARAYONLARIGA TA'SIRI: AVTOMATIK TEKSHIRISH TIZIMLARI. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 7-12.

36. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). INTELLEKTUAL DRON TIZIMLARIDA O 'ZO 'ZINI BOSHQARISH TEXNOLOGIYALARI. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 50-55.



Date: 27th December-2024

37. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). KASALLIKLARNI ERTA ANIQLASHDA SUN'Y INTELLEKTNING QO 'LLANILISHI: IMKONIYATLAR VA CHEKLOVLAR. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 38-43.
38. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). SUN'Y INTELLEKTGA ASOSLANGAN SHAXSIYLASHTIRILGAN O 'QUV DASTURLARINI YARATISH. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 1-6.
39. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). IQTISODIY MODELLASHTIRISHDA SUN'Y INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARIDAN FOYDALANISH. Ensuring the integration of science and education on the basis of innovative technologies., 1(3), 44-49.
40. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ПРИЛОЖЕНИЙ ДЛЯ ИЗУЧЕНИЯ ЯЗЫКА С ПОМОЩЬЮ АНАЛИЗА ТЕКСТА. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 106-111.
41. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). СРАВНЕНИЕ СИЛЬНЫХ И СЛАБЫХ МОДЕЛЕЙ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 99-105.
42. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ЗВУК РАБОТА АССИСТЕНТОВ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ УВЕЛИЧИВАТЬ ДЛЯ ПРЕПОДАВАНИЕ МЕТОДЫ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 93-98.
43. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ЭКОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ СИСТЕМЫ ИСКУССТВЕННЫЙ В МОНИТОРИНГЕ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 86-92.
44. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). НА ОСНОВЕ ИИ НАПАДЕНИЯ ПРОРОЧЕСТВО ДЕЛАТЬ И ЗАЩИЩАТЬ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 60-65.
45. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ОСНОВО МАШИННОГО ЯЗЫКА. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 46-52.
46. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ИСКУССТВЕННЫЙ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТ С ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕМ ФАЛЬШИВЫЙ ИНФОРМАЦИЯ ОПРЕДЕЛИТЬ МЕТОДЫ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 53-59.
47. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). АЛГОРИТМЫ ПЛАНИРОВАНИЯ И ПРИНЯТИЯ РЕШЕНИЙ ДЛЯ РОБОТОТЕХНИКИ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 73-79.
48. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). С ПОМОЩЬЮ ИИ СНОВА ПОДЛЕЖАЩИЙ ВОЗМЕЩЕНИЮ ЭНЕРГИЯ ИСТОЧНИКИ РАБОТА ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ ОПТИМИЗАЦИЯ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 80-85.
49. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ИСКУССТВЕННЫЙ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТ КИБЕРБЕЗОПАСНОСТЬ В СИСТЕМАХ ПРИМЕНЯТЬ УГРОЗЫ. Advanced methods of ensuring the quality of education: problems and solutions, 1(3), 66-72.
50. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). AI YORDAMIDA QAYTA TIKLANUVCHI ENERGIYA MANBALARINI OPTIMALLASHTIRISH. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 72-77.



Date: 27th December-2024

51. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). ATROF-MUHIT MONITORINGIDA SUN'IY INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARINING QO 'LLANILISHI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 78-84.
52. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). MATNNI QAYTA ISHLASH ORQALI TIL O 'RGATISH ILOVALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 103-108.
53. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). OVOZLI KO 'MAKCHILARNING SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH UCHUN CHUQUR O 'QITISH USULLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 85-90.
54. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). SUN'IY INTELLEKTNI KIBERXAVFSIZLIK TIZIMLARIDA QO 'LLASH: TAHDIDLARNI ERTA ANIQLASH USULLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 54-59.
55. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). KUCHLI VA ZAIF SUN'IY INTELLEKT MODELLARI: ULARNING TAQQOSLANISHI VA RIVOJLANISH ISTIQBOLLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 91-96.
56. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). MASHINA O 'QITISH ALGORITMLARINI OPTIMALLASHTIRISH: SAMARADORLIK VA ANIQLIKNI OSHIRISH USULLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 97-102.
57. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). SUN'IY INTELLEKT YORDAMIDA SOXTA MA'LUMOTLARNI ANIQLASH USULLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 47-53.
58. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). AI ASOSIDA HJUJMLARNI BASHORAT QILISH VA HIMOYA STRATEGIYALARINI ISHLAB CHIQUISH. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 66-71.
59. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). KUCHLI AI BILAN JIHOZLANGAN ROBOTOTEXNIKA UCHUN REJALASHTIRISH VA QAROR QABUL QILISH ALGORITMLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 1(2), 60-65.
60. Sadriddinovich, J. T., & Abdurasul o'g'li, R. J. (2024). UNIVERSAL ROBOTLASHTIRILGAN QURILMA. BIOLOGIYA VA KIMYO FANLARI ILMIY JURNALI, 2(9), 78-80.
61. Sadriddinovich, J. T., & Abdurasul o'g'li, R. J. (2024). SHIFOXONADA XIZMAT KO'RSATISH UCHUN MO'LJALLANGAN AQILLI SHIFOKOR ROBOT. THEORY AND ANALYTICAL ASPECTS OF RECENT RESEARCH, 3(26), 318-324.
62. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). MATHEMATICAL STATISTICAL ANALYSIS IN PYTHON. MASTERS, 2(5), 143-150.
63. Jalolov, T. S. (2024). БИБЛИОТЕКИ PYTHON ДЛЯ ОБРАБОТКИ БОЛЬШИХ ОБЪЕМОВ ДАННЫХ. WORLD OF SCIENCE, 7(5), 568-575.
64. Jalolov, T., & Ramazonov, J. (2024). GRASS ERASING ROBOT. Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology, 4(2), 173-177.
65. Jalolov, T. (2024). FRONTEND AND BACKEND DEVELOPER DIFFERENCE AND ADVANTAGES. Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology, 4(2), 178-179.



Date: 27thDecember-2024

66. Sadriddinovich, J. T., & Abdurasul o'g'li, R. J. (2024). UNIVERSAL ROBOTLASHTIRILGAN QURILMA. BIOLOGIYA VA KIMYO FANLARI ILMIY JURNALI, 2(9), 78-80.

67. Sadriddinovich, J. T., & Abdurasul o'g'li, R. J. (2024). SHIFOXONADA XIZMAT KO'RSATISH UCHUN MO'LJALLANGAN AQILLI SHIFOKOR ROBOT. THEORY AND ANALYTICAL ASPECTS OF RECENT RESEARCH, 3(26), 318-324.

68. Sadriddinovich, J. T., & Abdurasulovich, R. J. (2024). INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON'S ROLE IN ROBOTICS. PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES AND TEACHING METHODS, 3(34), 202-204.

69. Sadriddinovich, J. T., & Muhiddinovna, M. M. (2024). BACKEND HAQIDA MA'LUMOT. FORMATION OF PSYCHOLOGY AND PEDAGOGY AS INTERDISCIPLINARY SCIENCES, 3(30), 34-37.

