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**TANQIDIY FIKRLASHNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA TANQIDIY  
PEDAGOGIKANING O'RNI**

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**Annotatsiya:** Mazkur maqolada tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishda tanqidiy pedagogikaning o'rni va ahamiyati tahlil qilinadi. Tanqidiy pedagogika nafaqat bilim berish, balki talabaning mustaqil, tahliliy va ijtimoiy faollikka yo'naltirilgan fikrlash qobiliyatini rivojlantirishda muhim vosita hisoblanadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** tanqidiy fikrlash, tanqidiy pedagogika, refleksiya, ta'lif jarayoni, ijtimoiy ong, tahliliy yondashuv

### **Kirish**

Zamonaviy ta'lif tizimi oldida turgan eng muhim vazifalardan biri bu – o'quvchilarda tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishdir. Global axborot oqimi sharoitida insondan shunchaki bilim emas, balki tahlil qilish, tanqidiy yondashish, fikr yuritish va mustaqil qaror qabul qilish qobiliyatlari talab qilinmoqda. Shu nuqtayi nazardan, tanqidiy pedagogika ta'lifda yangicha yondashuv sifatida katta ahamiyat kasb etadi. Ushbu maqolada tanqidiy pedagogikaning nazariy asoslari hamda uning tanqidiy fikrlashni rivojlantirishdagi amaliy o'rni ko'rib chiqiladi.

### **Asosiy qism**

#### **Tanqidiy pedagogikaning mohiyati**

Tanqidiy pedagogika – bu talaba/yoshlarga faqat tayyor bilimlarni berish emas, balki ularni mavjud ijtimoiy muammolarni tushunishga, muhokama qilishga va o'zgartirishga yo'naltiruvchi ta'lif yo'nalishidir. Braziliyalik pedagog Paulo Freire bu yondashuvning asoschilaridan biri bo'lib, uning fikricha, o'qituvchi va o'quvchi o'rtasidagi munosabat hamkorlik asosida bo'lishi kerak.

#### **Tanqidiy fikrlash va ta'lif**

Tanqidiy fikrlash – bu axborotni tahlil qilish, baholash, solishtirish, asosli xulosalar chiqarish va shubha qilish orqali fikrlash jarayonidir. Tanqidiy pedagogika aynan mana shu jihatlarni rag'batlantiradi. Dars jarayonida muammoli savollar, ochiq muhokamalar, jamoaviy ishlar orqali o'quvchining faolligi ortadi.

#### **Tanqidiy pedagogikaning o'qitish metodlari**

Tanqidiy pedagogikada quyidagi metodlar keng qo'llaniladi:

- **Muammoli o'qitish** (problema asosida o'rgatish);
- **Dialogik yondashuv** (o'qituvchi va o'quvchi o'rtasida fikr almashish);
- **Reflektiv savollar** (o'z fikrini tahlil qilishga undovchi savollar);
- **Ijtimoiy-adolatga yo'naltirilgan tahlil** (ijtimoiy tengsizlik va adolatsizlikni tahlil qilish).

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Bu metodlar orqali o‘quvchilar mavzuni chuqurroq anglaydi, o‘z qarashlarini himoya qilishni o‘rganadi, shuningdek, boshqa nuqtayi nazarlarni tushunishga harakat qiladi.

### **Tanqidiy fikrlashni shakllantirishdagi muammolar**

Amaliyotda tanqidiy pedagogikani tatbiq etishda bir qator to‘silqlar mavjud. Jumladan, an’anaviy “o‘qituvchi markazli” yondashuvdan voz kechish qiyin kechadi, metodik materiallarning yetishmasligi va o‘qituvchilarning bu boradagi tayyorgarlik darajasi yetarli emas. Bularni bartaraf etish uchun o‘qituvchilarni qayta tayyorlash va innovatsion metodlarni keng joriy qilish zarur.

### **Xulosa**

Tanqidiy pedagogika – tanqidiy fikrlashni rivojlantirishning samarali yo‘nalishlaridan biri bo‘lib, u o‘quvchilarning ijtimoiy faolligini oshiradi, mustaqil fikrlashga o‘rgatadi va jamiyatdagi dolzarb masalalarga befarq bo‘lmaslikni shakllantiradi. Ushbu pedagogik yondashuvni amaliyotda qo‘llash orqali nafaqat bilimli, balki ongli, mas’uliyatli va faol fuqaroni tarbiyalash mumkin.

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