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**DAVLAT TILIDA ISH YURITISHNING XALQARO TAJRIBASI VA
O'ZBEKISTONGA MOSLASHUVI**

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Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada davlat tilida ish yuritishning xalqaro tajribasi va uning O'zbekiston sharoitiga moslashtirilishi yoritilgan. Dunyoning turli davlatlarida davlat tilida ish yuritishning huquqiy asoslari, tamoyillari va samaradorligi tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, maqolada O'zbekiston Respublikasida davlat tilining rasmiy ish yuritishdagi o'rni, qonunchilik bazasi va uning milliy xususiyatlari ko'rib chiqilgan. Xalqaro tajriba asosida davlat tilida ish yuritishning samaradorligini oshirish yo'llari va tavsiyalar taklif etiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: davlat tili, ish yuritish, xalqaro tajriba, huquqiy asos, O'zbekiston, moslashtirish, til siyosati.

Kirish

Til har bir xalqning milliy boyligi, madaniyati va o'zligini aks ettiruvchi muhim vositadir. Mustaqil davlatlar o'z davlat tiliga bo'lgan ehtiromni qonun darajasida mustahkamlab, rasmiy ish yuritishda undan keng foydalanishni ta'minlaydi. Davlat tilida ish yuritish nafaqat milliy o'zlikni mustahkamlash, balki davlat boshqaruving samaradorligini oshirishda ham muhim omil hisoblanadi.

O'zbekiston Respublikasida o'zbek tili davlat tili sifatida belgilangan bo'lib, uning davlat boshqaruvi va rasmiy hujjatlarda qo'llanishi qonun bilan mustahkamlangan. Biroq, bu jarayonda xalqaro tajribani o'rganish va uni O'zbekiston sharoitiga moslashtirish davlat tilida ish yuritishning sifatini oshirishga yordam beradi. Mazkur maqola aynan shu masalalarga bag'ishlangan.

Asosiy qism

Davlat tilida ish yuritishning xalqaro tajribasi

Dunyoning ko'plab mamlakatlarida davlat tili davlat boshqaruvi va rasmiy hujjatlarda muhim o'rinni tutadi. Masalan, Fransiyada fransuz tili davlat tili sifatida barcha rasmiy hujjatlar, qonunlar va davlat boshqaruvidagi muloqotlarda ishlataladi. Bu borada "Fransuz tili to'g'risida"gi qonun asosiy huquqiy baza bo'lib xizmat qiladi. Kanada esa ko'p tillilik tamoyiliga asoslangan bo'lib, ingliz va fransuz tillari davlat tili sifatida tan olingan. Davlat idoralari ikki tilda ham xizmat ko'rsatadi, bu esa fuqarolar huquqlarini himoya qilishga qaratilgan.

Shuningdek, Yaponiyada yapon tili davlat tili bo'lib, davlat idoralarida hujjatlar va muloqot faqat ushbu tilda olib boriladi. Koreyada esa koreys tili davlat boshqaruvida asosiy o'rinni tutadi va tilni saqlash hamda rivojlantirishga katta e'tibor qaratiladi. Ushbu mamlakatlarda davlat tilida ish yuritish milliy madaniyatni asrash, fuqarolar o'rtasida birlikni mustahkamlash va davlat boshqaruving samaradorligini oshirishga xizmat qiladi.

O'zbekistonda davlat tilida ish yuritishning ahamiyati

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O‘zbekistonda davlat tilida ish yuritishning huquqiy asosi 1989-yilda qabul qilingan “Davlat tili to‘g‘risida”gi qonun va unga kiritilgan o‘zgartishlardir. Ushbu qonunga muvofiq, barcha davlat tashkilotlari, muassasalar va korxonalarda hujjatlar o‘zbek tilida yuritilishi lozim. Shuningdek, davlat tilida ish yuritish milliy o‘zlikni saqlash va uni rivojlantirishda muhim omildir.

Biroq, O‘zbekiston sharoitida davlat tilida ish yuritishni to‘liq amalga oshirishda ayrim qiyinchiliklar mavjud. Ularga malakali kadrlar yetishmasligi, terminologiyaning tizimli rivojlanmagani va hujjatlarni standartlashtirishdagi muammolar kiradi. Shu bilan birga, xalqaro tajribani o‘rganish va uni moslashtirish orqali bu masalalarni hal qilish mumkin.

Xalqaro tajribani O‘zbekistonga moslashtirish

Xalqaro tajribadan kelib chiqib, O‘zbekistonda davlat tilida ish yuritishning samaradorligini oshirish uchun quyidagi chora-tadbirlarni amalga oshirish mumkin:

Huquqiy bazani mustahkamlash: Davlat tilida ish yuritishga oid qonunchilikni takomillashtirish, yangi talablar va standartlar joriy qilish.

Malakali kadrlar tayyorlash: Til bo‘yicha mutaxassislarni tayyorlash va qayta tayyorlash tizimini rivojlantirish.

Terminologiyani rivojlanish: Ilmiy-texnik va boshqaruv sohalarida davlat tilida zamонавија terminologiyani yaratish va uni keng targ‘ib qilish.

Axborot texnologiyalarini joriy qilish: Davlat tilida ish yuritishni avtomatlashtirish uchun dasturiy ta‘minot va platformalarni ishlab chiqish.

Ommaviy axborot vositalarining ishtiroti: Davlat tilida ish yuritishning afzalliklarini ommaga tushuntirish va keng targ‘ib qilish.

Amalga oshirilgan ishlar

So‘nggi yillarda O‘zbekistonda davlat tilini rivojlantirish bo‘yicha qator ishlar amalga oshirildi. Jumladan, Prezident farmonlari bilan davlat tilini rivojlanishning muhim choralari belgilandi, til siyosatini nazorat qiluvchi alohida agentlik tashkil etildi. Shu bilan birga, davlat xizmatchilarining davlat tilida ish yuritish bo‘yicha malakasini oshirish kurslari yo‘lga qo‘yildi.

Xulosa

Davlat tilida ish yuritish milliy madaniyatni saqlash, davlat boshqaruvining samaradorligini oshirish va fuqarolar bilan o‘zaro muloqotni mustahkamlashda muhim omildir. Xalqaro tajribani o‘rganish va uni O‘zbekiston sharoitiga moslashtirish orqali davlat tilida ish yuritish tizimini yanada takomillashtirish mumkin. Bu borada huquqiy bazani mustahkamlash, malakali kadrlar tayyorlash va axborot texnologiyalaridan keng foydalanish muhim ahamiyatga ega. O‘zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritishdagi mavqeini yanada oshirish uchun mamlakatimizda hali ko‘p ishlarni amalga oshirish zarur.

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