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O'QUVCHILARNING O'ZLASHTIRISHINI TADQIQ ETISH TAJRIBASI

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada o'quvchilarning bilimlarni o'zlashtirish darajasini o'rganish va baholash tajribasi yoritilgan. Tadqiqotda zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlar va baholash usullari qo'llanilgan bo'lib, o'quvchilarning bilim olish jarayoniga ta'sir etuvchi omillar tahlil qilinadi. Tadqiqot natijalari asosida samarali o'qitish metodlarini ishlab chiqish bo'yicha tavsiyalar berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: O'zlashtirish, baholash, pedagogik yondashuv, ta'lim metodlari, o'quv jarayoni, natijaviylik.

Kirish

Ta'lim jarayonida o'quvchilarning bilimlarni qay darajada o'zlashtirishi muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Samarali o'qitish metodlarini ishlab chiqish va qo'llash uchun o'quvchilarning o'zlashtirish darajasini aniqlash va tahlil qilish zarur. Ushbu tadqiqotning maqsadi – o'quvchilarning o'quv jarayonida bilimlarni qabul qilish, tushunish va qo'llash darajasini aniqlash hamda samarali pedagogik yondashuvlarni tavsiya etishdir.

Asosiy qism

O'quvchilarning o'zlashtirish darajasini o'rganish turli yondashuv va metodlardan foydalanishni talab qiladi. Tadqiqotda quyidagi jihatlar ko'rib chiqildi:

- O'quvchilarning bilim darajasini baholash usullari**
 - An'anaviy baholash (imtihonlar, testlar, yozma ishlar).
 - Diagnostik baholash (davriy tekshiruvlar, individual yondashuv).
 - Formativ baholash (muntazam fikr-mulohaza berish).
- Bilimlarni o'zlashtirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar**
 - Pedagogik yondashuvlar (faol o'qitish metodlari, interfaol usullar).
 - O'quv muhitining ta'siri (o'qituvchilarning malakasi, texnologiyalardan foydalanish).
 - O'quvchilarning motivatsiyasi va qiziqishi.
- Tahlil va natijalar**
 - O'quvchilarning bilim o'zlashtirishida zamonaviy ta'lim metodlarining samaradorligi.
 - Baholash tizimining takomillashtirilishi zaruriyati.
 - O'qituvchilarning malakasini oshirishning o'zlashtirish darajasiga ta'siri.

Material va metodlar

Tadqiqotda quyidagi metodlardan foydalanildi:

- Kuzatuv va suhbatlar orqali ma'lumot to'plash.
- Statistik tahlil asosida o'quvchilarning baholash natijalarini tahlil qilish.
- Eksperimental yondashuv orqali o'qitish metodlarining samaradorligini baholash.



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Xulosa

Tadqiqot natijalariga ko'ra, o'quvchilarning o'zlashtirish darajasini oshirish uchun ta'lim jarayoniga individual yondashuvni kuchaytirish, zamonaviy interfaol metodlardan foydalanish va baholash tizimini takomillashtirish muhim ekani aniqlandi. Shuningdek, o'qituvchilarning malakasini oshirish ham o'quvchilarning o'zlashtirish darajasiga sezilarli ta'sir ko'rsatishi qayd etildi. Kelgusida bu borada chuqur tadqiqotlar olib borish va amaliy tavsiyalar ishlab chiqish zarur.

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