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## IJTIMOYIY TARBIYA: MOHIYATI VA ASOSIY YO‘NALISHLARI

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**Annotatsiya** Mazkur maqolada ijtimoiy tarbiya tushunchasi, uning jamiyat hayotidagi o‘rni va ahamiyati haqida ma’lumot beriladi. Ijtimoiy tarbiyaning asosiy yo‘nalishlari, ularning inson shaxsiyati va jamiyat taraqqiyotiga ta’siri tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, ijtimoiy tarbiyaning asosiy metodlari, vositalari va zamonaviy tendensiyalari ko‘rib chiqiladi.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** ijtimoiy tarbiya, tarbiya metodlari, jamiyat, shaxs, pedagogika, madaniyat, ijtimoiylashuv.

**Kirish** Ijtimoiy tarbiya insonning jamiyatga moslashish jarayoni bo‘lib, uning shaxsiy rivojlanishiga va ijtimoiy muhitda o‘z o‘rnini topishiga xizmat qiladi. Har bir inson tug‘ilgandan boshlab atrof-muhit va jamiyat ta’sirida shakllanadi. Ijtimoiy tarbiyaning asosiy vazifasi insonda ijtimoiy madaniyatni shakllantirish, unga axloqiy qadriyatlarni singdirish va jamiyatda o‘z o‘rnini topishga yordam berishdir.

**Asosiy qism** Ijtimoiy tarbiya turli yo‘nalishlarda amalga oshiriladi va uning asosiy shakllari quyidagilardan iborat:

1. **Oilaviy tarbiya** Oila ijtimoiy tarbiyaning birinchi va eng muhim institutidir. Farzandlarning axloqiy, madaniy va hissiy rivojlanishida ota-onalar hal qiluvchi rol o‘ynaydi. Oiladagi muhit, ota-onaning o‘rnak bo‘lishi va muayyan qadriyatlarni singdirishi bolaning kelajakda jamiyatga moslashuvini belgilaydi.

2. **Ta’lim muassasalari orqali tarbiya** Maktab va oliy ta’lim muassasalari ijtimoiy tarbiyaning muhim shakllaridan biri bo‘lib, ular shaxsning ilmiy, axloqiy va kasbiy shakllanishida asosiy rol o‘ynaydi. Ta’lim jarayoni nafaqat bilim berish, balki jamiyat uchun muhim bo‘lgan axloqiy me’yorlarni singdirish jarayoni hamdir.

3. **Madaniy va ma’naviy tarbiya** Madaniyat va san’at vositalari orqali shaxsning estetik va ma’naviy qadriyatlari shakllanadi. Adabiyot, teatr, musiqa va san’at inson tafakkuri va hissiyotlariga ijobiy ta’sir qiladi.

4. **Diniy tarbiya** Diniy ta’lim va qadriyatlar ijtimoiy tarbiyaning muhim tarkibiy qismi hisoblanadi. Diniy qarashlar va axloqiy me’yorlar inson shaxsiyatining shakllanishida muhim ahamiyatga ega.

5. **Ommaviy axborot vositalari orqali tarbiya** Televizion ko‘rsatuvlar, internet va ijtimoiy tarmoqlar shaxsning dunyoqarashi va qadriyatlariga bevosita ta’sir ko‘rsatadi. Zamonaviy jamiyatda OAV ijtimoiy tarbiyaning eng kuchli vositalaridan biriga aylangan.

6. **Ijtimoiy muhit va atrof-muhitning ta’siri** Inson shaxsiyati atrof-muhit va jamiyatdagi turli guruhlarning ta’siri ostida shakllanadi. Do‘stlar, hamkasblar, mahalla va boshqa ijtimoiy guruhlar shaxsning tarbiyasida muhim rol o‘ynaydi.



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**Xulosa** Ijtimoiy tarbiya insonning jamiyatdagi o'rnini topishida va uning rivojlanishida hal qiluvchi ahamiyat kasb etadi. U turli shakllarda amalga oshirilib, shaxsning ma'naviy, axloqiy va kasbiy shakllanishiga yordam beradi. Kelajakda ijtimoiy tarbiyaning zamonaviy metodlarini rivojlantirish va uni jamiyat ehtiyojlariga moslashtirish muhim vazifalardan biri bo'lib qoladi.

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