

Date: 25thJune-2025

**TANQIDIY PEDAGOGIKA VA GENDER TENGLIGI TA'LIMDA
STEREOTIPLARGA QARSHI KURASH**



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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada tanqidiy pedagogikaning ta'lif jarayonida gender stereotiplari va nohaqlikka qarshi kurashishda tutgan o'rni tahlil qilinadi. Tanqidiy pedagogika orqali o'quvchilarda gender tengligi haqidagi tushunchalarni shakllantirish, stereotiplarni aniqlash va ularga qarshi faol munosabatni rivojlantirish mumkinligi ko'rsatib o'tiladi. Shu bilan birga, pedagogik yondashuvlar va metodlar, ta'linda gender adolati uchun samarali choralar tavsiya qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar: tanqidiy pedagogika, gender tengligi, stereotiplar, ta'lif, gender adolati, ta'linda inklyuzivlik

Kirish

Gender tengligi – inson huquqlari va ijtimoiy adolat tamoyillaridan biridir. Biroq ko'plab jamiyatlarda, jumladan ta'lif sohasida, gender stereotiplari yoshlarning qarashlari, imkoniyatlari va hayot yo'llariga salbiy ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Tanqidiy pedagogika ta'lif jarayonida o'quvchilarni stereotiplardan xabardor qilish, ularni tanqidiy tahlil qilishga o'rgatish orqali gender tengligini ta'minlashda samarali vosita hisoblanadi.

Asosiy qism

Tanqidiy pedagogikaning mohiyati va gender tengligi masalasi

Tanqidiy pedagogika ta'lifni faqat bilim berish emas, balki jamiyatdagi ijtimoiy tengsizliklarga qarshi kurash vositasi sifatida ko'radi. Gender stereotiplari bu tengsizliklarning asosiy shakllaridan biri bo'lib, ularni aniqlash va tahlil qilish tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish orqali amalga oshiriladi.

Ta'linda gender stereotiplari

Ta'lif jarayonida ko'pincha o'g'il va qiz bolalarga nisbatan turli kutilmalar, rollar va munosabatlar mavjud. Bu stereotiplar:

- o'quvchilarning qobiliyatlari va qiziqishlarini cheklaydi,
- imkoniyatlar tengligini buzadi,
- jamiyatda gender tengsizligining davom etishiga sabab bo'ladı.

Tanqidiy pedagogika orqali stereotiplarga qarshi kurash usullari

1. **Tanqidiy muhokamalar va munozaralar** – o'quvchilarni gender mavzularida fikr yuritishga undash, stereotiplarni ochiq muhokama qilish.
2. **O'quv materiallarining tahlili** – darslik va qo'llanmalardagi gender stereotiplarini aniqlash va tanqidiy baholash.
3. **Interfaol dars metodlari** – rol o'yinlari, case-stadiy, loyiha ishlar orqali gender masalalarini o'rganish.
4. **Pedagoglarning malakasini oshirish** – gender nuqtai nazarini inklyuziv ta'linda joriy etish bo'yicha treninglar.

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5. **Ta’lim muhitini inkluzivlashtirish** – stereotiplarga qarshi madaniyatni shakllantirish, teng huquqli o‘quv muhitini yaratish.

O‘zbekiston kontekstida istiqbollar

O‘zbekistonda ta’lim sohasida gender tengligini ta’minlash davlat siyosatining ustuvor yo‘nalishlaridan biridir. Tanqidiy pedagogika yondashuvlarini keng joriy etish orqali yoshlar ongida gender stereotiplarini kamaytirish, teng imkoniyatlar yaratish va gender adolatini oshirish mumkin.

Xulosa

Tanqidiy pedagogika ta’limda gender stereotiplarga qarshi kurashishda samarali vosita hisoblanadi. Ushbu pedagogik yondashuv o‘quvchilarda tanqidiy fikrlashni rivojlantirib, ularda gender tengligi haqidagi ongni oshiradi, stereotiplarni aniqlash va ularga qarshi faol pozitsiyani shakllantiradi. Ta’limda gender adolatini ta’minlash uchun tanqidiy pedagogikaning didaktik usullarini keng qo‘llash zarur.

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