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**DAVLAT TILINING ISH YURITISH JARAYONIDAGI AHAMIYATI VA UNI  
RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI**



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**Annotatsiya:** Davlat tili — mamlakatda rasmiy hujjatlar va ish yuritish jarayonida foydalilaniladigan asosiy tildir. Har bir davlatda til nafaqat milliy identifikatsiyani belgilovchi omil, balki davlat boshqaruvi, ta'lif, huquqiy tizim va iqtisodiy sohalarda samarali aloqani ta'minlovchi muhim vositadir. O'zbekiston Respublikasida ham davlat tili sifatida o'zbek tili qabul qilinib, uning ish yuritish jarayonlaridagi o'rni kundan-kunga ortmoqda. Ushbu maqolada o'zbek tilining ish yuritishdagi ahamiyati va uni rivojlantirishning assosiy yo'nalishlari tahlil qilinadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** davlat tili, ish yuritish, o'zbek tili, til siyosati, huquqiy tillar, til rivojlanishi, tilga munosabat

### **Kirish**

O'zbekiston Respublikasi o'zining mustaqillikka erishishi bilan tilni rivojlantirishga alohida e'tibor qaratmoqda. 1991-yil 21-oktabrda "O'zbekiston Respublikasining Davlat tili haqida"gi qonun qabul qilindi. Bu qonun o'zbek tilining davlat tili sifatidagi maqomini mustahkamladi va uni barcha sohalarda, jumladan, ish yuritishda keng qo'llashni ta'minladi. Davlat tilining ish yuritish jarayonidagi o'rni beqiyosdir, chunki til davlat idoralari, davlat va fuqarolar o'rtasidagi aloqalarni tartibga solishda, qonunlarni to'g'ri tushunish va bajarishda, shuningdek, ta'lif va madaniyatni rivojlantirishda muhim vositadir. Shu bilan birga, davlat tilining rivojlanishi nafaqat til siyosati, balki mamlakatning madaniy, iqtisodiy va siyosiy rivojlanishi uchun ham zarurdir.

### **Asosiy qism**

**1. Davlat tilining ish yuritish jarayonidagi ahamiyati**  
Davlat tili, avvalo, qonunlar va normativ hujjatlarning aniq va tushunarli bo'lishini ta'minlaydi. Davlat organlari va fuqarolar o'rtasidagi huquqiy aloqalar samarali va adolatli bo'lishi uchun, barcha ishlar davlat tilida olib borilishi kerak. Bu, o'z navbatida, fuqarolarning huquqlari va erkinliklarini himoya qilish, shuningdek, davlat boshqaruving shaffofligini ta'minlash uchun zarurdir.

O'zbek tili davlat tilida olib boriladigan ish yuritish jarayonida tizimli va izchil qo'llanilishi, huquqiy so'zlashuvning aniq va to'liq bo'lishi uchun muhimdir. O'zbek tili orqali xalq bilan davlat organlari o'rtasidagi munosabatlar aniq va tushunarli bo'ladi, bu esa huquqni muhofaza qilish tizimining samarali ishlashiga hissa qo'shadi.

**2. Davlat tilini rivojlantirish yo'nalishlari**

Davlat tilining ish yuritish jarayonidagi o'rnini yanada mustahkamlash va uning rivojlanishini ta'minlash uchun bir qancha yo'nalishlarni ko'rib chiqish zarur:

- O'zbek tilining normativ-huquqiy bazasini kuchaytirish**

Davlat tili sifatida o'zbek tilining to'liq amalga oshirilishini ta'minlash uchun normativ-



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huquqiy hujjatlar, jumladan, qonunlar va qarorlar ishlab chiqilishi zarur. Bu hujjatlar o‘zbek tilida rasmiy ish yuritishni kafolatlaydi va davlat idoralarining faoliyatini tartibga soladi.

○ **O‘qitish va malaka oshirish tizimini rivojlantirish**

Davlat idoralari xodimlariga o‘zbek tilini mukammal o‘rganish, huquqiy tilni tushunish va ishlatishda ko‘maklashish muhimdir. O‘zbek tili bo‘yicha maxsus kurslar, seminarlar va treninglar tashkil etilishi kerak. Bu orqali davlat xizmatchilarining tilni to‘g‘ri va samarali ishlatish ko‘nikmalarini oshirish mumkin.

○ **Texnologik yordam va elektron resurslar**

Zamonaviy texnologiyalar yordamida o‘zbek tilini rivojlantirishda yangi imkoniyatlar mavjud. Masalan, avtomatik tarjimonlar, elektron lug‘atlar va boshqa internet-resurslar yaratish orqali tilni ishlatishning qulayliklarini oshirish mumkin. Bu, ayniqsa, davlat idoralarida ish yuritishda tilni samarali qo‘llashni ta‘minlaydi.

○ **Madaniy va ta’limiy tashabbuslar**

O‘zbek tilini rivojlantirishda madaniy va ta’limiy dasturlarni amalga oshirish juda muhimdir. Maktablar, oliy o‘quv yurtlari va boshqa ta’lim muassasalarida o‘zbek tilida sifatli ta’lim berish, tilni keng qo‘llashni rag‘batlantiradi. Shu bilan birga, madaniyat sohasida o‘zbek tilini rivojlantirish, uning adabiyoti, san‘ati va ilm-fanida keng ishlatilishini ta‘minlaydi.

**3. Mavjud muammolar va ularni hal etish yo‘llari**

Davlat tilining ish yuritishdagi o‘rni to‘liq amalga oshirilayotgan bo‘lsa-da, ba’zi muammolar hali ham mavjud. Ko‘plab davlat idoralari va tashkilotlarida o‘zbek tili keng qo‘llanilsa-da, ba’zi hududlarda rus tili yoki boshqa tillar ham ishlatilmoxda. Bu, o‘z navbatida, tilning notolg‘ri ishlatilishi va normativ-huquqiy hujjatlarning tushunarsiz bo‘lishiga olib kelishi mumkin.

Shu sababli, o‘zbek tilining ish yuritishda keng va to‘liq qo‘llanishini ta‘minlash uchun davlat tilining barcha sohalarda bir xil asosda ishlatilishini qat’iy belgilovchi qonunlar va tartiblar ishlab chiqilishi kerak. Shuningdek, davlat xizmatchilari va fuqarolarga o‘zbek tilini mukammal o‘rganish imkoniyatlarini yaratish zarur.

**Xulosa**

Davlat tili — davlatning samarali ish yuritish jarayonining asosiy vositasi. O‘zbek tili mamlakatda rasmiy til sifatida qabul qilingan bo‘lsa-da, uning ish yuritish jarayonlarida to‘liq va izchil qo‘llanilishini ta‘minlash uchun tizimli sa‘y-harakatlar zarur. Davlat tili sohasidagi normativ-huquqiy bazani mustahkamlash, o‘zbek tilini o‘rgatish va rivojlantirish bo‘yicha ko‘plab tashabbuslarni amalga oshirish lozim. Bu yo‘nalishlarda amalga oshirilgan chora-tadbirlar mamlakatning siyosiy, iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy sohalarida ijobiy o‘zgarishlarga olib kelishi va tilni rivojlantirishga xizmat qilishi shubhasizdir.

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