

Date: 13th February-2025

MADANIY EKSPANSIYANING IJOBIY VA SALBIY TOMONLARI

Xalilova Shahlo Ravshanovna
Osiyo xalqaro universiteti o'qituvchisi

Annotatsiya: Madaniy ekspansiya dunyo xalqlari o'rtasidagi madaniy almashinuv jarayoni bo'lib, u globallasuv sharoitida yanada jadallashmoqda. Ushbu maqolada madaniy ekspansiyaning ijobiy va salbiy jihatlari tahlil qilinadi, uning turli jamiyatlarga ta'siri, global va mahalliy madaniyatlar o'rtasidagi muvozanat haqida fikr yuritiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: Madaniy ekspansiya, globallasuv, madaniy almashinuv, milliy o'ziga xoslik, madaniy integratsiya, iqtisodiy ta'sir.

Kirish

Madaniy ekspansiya tarix davomida doim mavjud bo'lgan hodisa bo'lib, u urushlar, savdo, migratsiya va ilmiy taraqqiyot natijasida yuzaga kelgan. Hozirgi zamonda esa internet, ommaviy axborot vositalari va texnologik rivojlanish sababli bu jarayon yanada tezlashmoqda. Bunday ekspansiya jamiyatga ijobiy ta'sir ko'rsatishi bilan birga, mahalliy madaniyatlarning yo'qolish xavfini ham tug'dirishi mumkin. Ushbu maqolada madaniy ekspansiyaning asosiy afzalliklari va kamchiliklari muhokama qilinadi.

Asosiy qism

Madaniy ekspansiyaning ijobiy tomonlari:

1. **Madaniy boylik va xilma-xillik** – Turli madaniyatlarning o'zaro ta'siri san'at, musiqa, adabiyot va oshxona kabi sohalarda yangiliklarni keltirib chiqaradi. Masalan, turli xalqlarning urf-odatlarini bir-biriga singib, yangi madaniy shakllar paydo bo'lmoqda.

2. **Ta'lim va ilmiy taraqqiyot** – Xalqaro madaniy almashinuv ta'lim tizimining rivojlanishiga xizmat qiladi. Xorijiy ta'lim dasturlari, xalqaro universitetlar va tadqiqot markazlari madaniy ekspansiyaning ijobiy natijalaridan biridir.

3. **Texnologik rivojlanish va innovatsiyalar** – Turli xalqlarning texnologik tajribalari bir-biriga ta'sir qilib, innovatsiyalar paydo bo'lishiga sabab bo'ladi. Bu jarayon iqtisodiy o'sishga ham turtki beradi.

4. **Tolerantlik va global tafakkur** – Turli madaniyatlar bilan tanishish odamlarning dunyoqarashini kengaytiradi va tolerantlik darajasini oshiradi. Bu esa xalqaro munosabatlarning yaxshilanishiga xizmat qiladi.

Madaniy ekspansiyaning salbiy tomonlari:

1. **Milliy o'ziga xoslikning yo'qolishi** – Ba'zi hollarda madaniy ekspansiya natijasida mahalliy urf-odatlar, tillar va san'at shakllari global tendensiyalar ta'sirida yo'qolib boradi.

2. **Iqtisodiy ustunlik orqali madaniy ta'sir** – Katta davlatlar va global kompaniyalar iqtisodiy kuchidan foydalangan holda o'z madaniyatini boshqa mamlakatlarga singdiradi. Natijada, mahalliy brendlar va an'anaviy mahsulotlar bozorda raqobatga dosh berolmay qoladi.



Date: 13th February-2025

3. **G'arb madaniyatining ustunligi** – Ko'pincha G'arb madaniyati global maydonda yetakchi bo'lib, boshqa madaniyatlarni siqib chiqaradi. Masalan, ko'plab mamlakatlarda mahalliy san'at shakllari va tillar o'rniga G'arbiy formatdagi ommaviy madaniyat rivojlanmoqda.

4. **Ijtimoiy va axloqiy qadriyatlarga ta'sir** – Ba'zi hollarda madaniy ekspansiya an'anaviy oilaviy va axloqiy qadriyatlarning o'zgarishiga olib kelishi mumkin. Global ommaviy madaniyat ba'zi millatlarning urf-odatlariga zid kelishi ehtimoli mavjud.

Madaniy ekspansiyaning ijobiy va salbiy jihatlarini anglash muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Bu jarayonda milliy o'ziga xoslikni saqlash va madaniy boylikni kengaytirish uchun muvozanatni topish lozim.

Xulosa

Madaniy ekspansiya zamonaviy jamiyatning ajralmas qismidir. U insoniyat taraqqiyotiga ijobiy ta'sir ko'rsatishi mumkin, biroq milliy madaniyatlarni yo'qotish xavfini ham tug'diradi. Shuning uchun har bir jamiyat madaniy ekspansiyaning imkoniyatlaridan samarali foydalanib, o'z milliy madaniyatini saqlab qolish yo'llarini ishlab chiqishi lozim. Faqat shu yo'l bilangina globallashuv jarayonida madaniy xilma-xillikni asrab-avaylash mumkin.

ADABIYOTLAR:

1. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). Bo 'lajak o'qituvchi pedagogik muloqot usullarini rivojlantirish texnologiyasining zamonaviy modellari va ularni qo 'llash metodlari. *Journal of Universal Science Research*, 1(9), 223-234.
2. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). Globallashuv sharoitida o 'quvchilar aqliy-ruhiy qiyofasini shakllantirishda muloqot uslublarining ahamiyati. *TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN*, 1(5), 100-106.
3. Khalilova, S. (2022). PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF GLOBALIZATION. *Gospodarka i Innowacje.*, 28, 6-11.
4. Ravshanovna, K. S. (2023). Factors Affecting the Formation of a Positive Attitude to the Learning Activity in Students. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies* (2993-2157), 1(9), 116-122.
5. XALILOVA, S. (2021). JAHON PEDAGOGIKASIDA ZAMONAVIY PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT VA MILLIY PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT USLUBLARIGA TRANSFORMATSIYASI. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu. uz)*, 1(1).
6. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT O'QUV JARAYONI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING MUHIM OMILI. *Journal of Universal Science Research*, 1(8), 131-139.
7. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). O 'qituvchi kasbiy faoliyatida pedagogik muloqot usullarining o 'zlashtirish jarayoniga ta'siri va ahamiyati. *Journal of Universal Science Research*, 1(10), 803-816.
8. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2022). BO 'LAJAK O 'QITUVCHILAR VA O 'QUVCHILAR O 'RTASIDAGI MULOQOT JARAYONI VA UNGA QO 'YILADIGAN TALABLAR. *Лучший инноватор в области науки*, 1(1), 814-819.



Date: 13th February-2025

9. Ravshvnovna, K. S. (2023). THE ROLE OF THE CULTURE OF COMMUNICATION IN MODERN EDUCATION AND EDUCATION. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 3(3), 356-361.
10. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). The teacher's views on the technologies for the development of pedagogical communication methods. *МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА*, 2(2), 368-376.
11. Халилова, Ш. Р. (2024). Технологии разработки методов педагогического общения в образовательном процессе сделанный увеличивать технологии. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 261-268.
12. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). PEDAGOGIYALAR TOMONIDAN DARSDA VA DARS DAN TASHQARI MUHITDA QO'LLANADIGAN PEDAGOGIK MULOQOTNING USLUBLARI. *TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN*, 2(1), 126-134.
13. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT AS A SOCIAL-BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENON, AS AN OBJECT AND SUBJECT OF THE PEDAGOGICAL PROCESS. *International Multidisciplinary Journal for Research & Development*, 10(12).
14. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). Teachers by before school education organization in pupils passable training in the process to the children applied pedagogical communication styles classification. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 3(5), 237-243.
15. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT O'QUV JARAYONI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING MUHIM OMILI. *JOURNAL OF UNIVERSAL SCIENCE RESEARCH*, 1 (8), 131-139.
16. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). TA'LIMDA PEDAGOGIK MENEJMENTNING AHAMIYATI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(5), 318-324.
17. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT USLUBLARINI TANLASHDA O 'QITUVCHINING MAHORATI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(4), 298-305.
18. Tursunovna, B. G. (2024, May). UPDATING AND CONDUCTING THE QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION ON THE BASIS OF MODERN METHODS. In *Forum for Linguistic Studies* (Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 242-248).
19. Baxronova, G. T. (2024). EGMA AND EGMA INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAMS AND TEACHING PRIMARY CLASS STUDENTS TO THINK INDEPENDENTLY THROUGH THEM. *Ta'lim innovatsiyasi va integratsiyasi*, 12(2), 152-154.
20. Tursunovna, B. G. (2024). EGMA TADQIQOTI O 'QITISH VA TA'LIM OLI SH SHAROITLARINI O 'RGANISH XALQARO TADQIQOTI. *Ta'lim innovatsiyasi va integratsiyasi*, 12(2), 146-148.
21. Jo'Rayeva, D. O. (2024). EDUCATIONAL VIEWS OF PEDAGOGUES TOWARDS THE ENVIRONMENT. *Экономика и социум*, (4-1 (119)), 194-197.
22. Narziyeva, S. (2023). PSYCHOLOGICAL VIEWS ON THE CHOICE OF PROFESSION. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(10), 333-336.
23. Rustamovna, N. S. (2023). UNDERSTANDING EMPATHY: AN ESSENTIAL COMPONENT OF HUMAN CONNECTION. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies* (2993-2157), 1(10), 378-382.



Date: 13th February-2025

24. Rustamovna, N. S. (2023). DEVELOPING EMPATHY IN STUDENTS. *Oriental Journal of Academic and Multidisciplinary Research*, 1(3), 127-131.
25. Rustamjonovna, N. S. (2024). O 'SMIRLARDA DEVIATSIYA KO 'RINISHLARI VA VUJUDGA KELTIRUVCHI OMILLARI. *PEDAGOGIK TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI*, 2(1), 171-175.
26. Rustamjonovna, N. S. (2024). THE PROBLEM OF AGE AND GENDER DIFFERENTIATION OF DEVIANT MORALITY. *THE THEORY OF RECENT SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN THE FIELD OF PEDAGOGY*, 2(22), 222-224.
27. Rustamovna, N. S. (2024). O 'SPIRINLIK YOSHIDA EMPATIYANING NAMOYON BO 'LISHI VA UNING PSIXOLOGIK XUSUSIYATLARI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(5), 89-96.
28. Narziyeva, S. (2024). O 'SPIRINLIK YOSHIDA EMPATIYANING NAMOYON BO 'LISHI VA UNING PSIXOLOGIK XUSUSIYATLARI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(4), 320-327.
29. Toymurodov, A. (2023, December). MODERN INTERPRETATION OF PSYCHODIAGNOSTICS AND PSYCHOCORRECTION OF EXTREME SITUATIONS. In INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE" SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES AND INNOVATIVE APPROACHES" (Vol. 1, No. 5, pp. 71-79).
30. Toymurodov, A. (2023). BASICS OF PROVIDING PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES TO MILITARY PERSONNEL. *Академические исследования в современной науке*, 2(24), 148-152.
31. Shuhratovich, T. A. (2025). PSIXOLOGIK TESTLAR TURLARI VA ULARNI QANDAY QO'LLASH. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 2(1), 8-15.
32. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). BOLALAR PSIXOLOGIYASINI O 'RGANISH ULARNING RIVOJLANISH JARAYONLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 2(1), 16-21.
33. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). STRESSNI EKSPERIMENTAL TAHLIL QILISH. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 51-56.
34. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). XOTIRA VA ESLAB QOLISH JARAYONLARINI. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 57-62.
35. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). PSIXOLOGIYADA QAROR QABUL QILISH JARAYONLARINI EKSPERIMENTAL TADQIQ QILISH. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 1-7.
36. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). PSIXOLOGIYADA NEYROEKSPERIMENTLARNING AHAMIYATI. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 14-20.
37. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). KOGNITIV PSIXOLOGIYA INSONNING ONG JARAYONLARI. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 8-13.
38. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2021). The use of interactive methods in forming the ecological worldview of preschool children. *Middle European Scientific Bulletin*, 11.
39. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). The Importance of Aesthetic Education in Comprehensive Education of Preschool Children. *International Journal of Discoveries and Innovations in Applied Sciences*, 2(2), 54-57.



Date: 13th February-2025

40. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2021). The importance of using multimedia to expand children's worldwide during the activities. *Asian Journal Of Multidimensional Research*, 10(7), 28-31.
41. Davranova Gulbahor, N. (2022). Advantages of using modern information technologies in teaching russian language for primary school students. *American journal of social and humanitarian research*, 3(1), 333-338.
42. Davranova, G. N. (2022). Use of Information Technologies in Primary School Russian Lessons. *European journal of innovation in nonformal education*, 2(6), 73-78.
43. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). Maktabgacha va boshlang 'ich ta'lim tizimida sifat samaradorligini oshirishning innovatsion yondashuvi. *PEDAGOGS jurnali*, 1(1), 144-146.
44. Davranova, G. N. (2023, January). THE DEVELOPMENT OF PUPILS'SPEECH IN RUSSIAN LESSONS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. In *INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE" INNOVATIVE TRENDS IN SCIENCE, PRACTICE AND EDUCATION"* (Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 147-154).
45. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). Tabiat bilan tanishtirish orqali maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ekologik madaniyatni rivojlantirish. *PEDAGOGS jurnali*, 1(1), 363-367.
46. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2024). SHAXSGA YO'NALTIRILGAN YONDASHUV ASOSIDAGI TA'LIMNING AHAMIYATI. *PEDAGOGIK TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI*, 2(1), 197-202.
47. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2024). FORM, METHOD, TOOLS OF USING INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES IN TEACHING RUSSIAN IN PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS. *Miasto Przyszłości*, 47, 495-499.
48. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining rus tilida lug'atlar bilan ishlash jarayonida kreativligini oshirish. *Pedagogs jurnali*, 1(1), 168-170.
49. Davranova, G. N. (2023). Theoretical And Practical Aspects Of Applying Information Technology In Teaching The Russian Language. *Innovative Development In The Global Science*, 2(10), 106-111.
50. Ravshanovich, A. O. HISSIY ZO 'RIQISHLAR VA OBSESSIYALARDAN XALOS BO 'LISH USULLARI VA TAVSIYALAR. *ЎЗБЕКИСТОНДА ИЛМИЙ ТАДҚИҚОТЛАР: ДАВРИЙ АНЖУМАНЛАР: 10-ҚИСМ*, 87.
51. Isomova, FATQ (2022). THE IMPORTANCE OF SPEECH DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES IN PREPARING CHILDREN FOR SCHOOL
52. Tojiddinovna, I. F. A. (2024). Tarbiya turlari va ularning shaxs kamolotiga ta'siri. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(2), 429-435.
53. Isomova, F. A. T. Q. (2022). МАКТАБГАЧА ТАЛИМ ТАШКИЛОТЛАРИДА БОЛАЛАРНИ МАКТАБ ТА'ЛИМИГА ТАЙЙORLASHDA NUTQ O'STIRISH MASHG'ULOTLARINING AHAMIYATI. *Oriental renaissance: Innovative, educational, natural and social sciences*, 2(1), 947-949.
54. Tajiddinovna, I. F. (2024). Types of education and their impact on personality development. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(2), 469-475.
55. Исомова, Ф. Т. (2024). Виды образования и их влияние на развитие личности. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(2), 461-468.
56. Tojiddinovna, I. F. A. (2024). МАКТАБГАЧА ТА'ЛИМДА "ILK QADAM" DASTURI. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 603 608.



Date: 13th February-2025

57. Tajiddinova, I. F. A. (2024). FIRST STEP PROGRAM IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATION. Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology, 4(3), 609-614
58. Tajiddinova, I. F. A. (2024). THE ISSUE OF EDUCATION IN PRIMARY EDUCATION. Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology, 4(3), 615-620
59. Ikromova, S. (2023). CONCEPT OF IDEOLOGY AND FORMATION OF IDEOLOGICAL IMMUNITY IN YOUTH STUDENTS. Modern Science and Research, 2(6), 1223-1226.
60. Tojiddinova, I. F. A. (2024). MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM JARAYONIDA BOLALARNING IJTIMOIIY MOSLASHUVI. Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology, 4(3), 590-595.
61. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). SHAXSIYAT PSIXOLOGIYASI VA UNING SHAKLLANISHI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 62-67.
62. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ФРЕЙД И ЕГО ВКЛАД В НАУКУ ПСИХОЛОГИЯ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 43-48.
63. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). KOGNITIV PSIXOLOGIYA: BILISH JARAYONLARI VA XOTIRA. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 81-86.
64. Икромова, С. А. (2024). РАЗЛИЧИЯ В МУЖСКОЙ И ЖЕНСКОЙ ПСИХОЛОГИИ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 1-7.

