

Date: 13<sup>th</sup> February-2025

## MADANIY EKSPANSIYAGA SABAB BO'LUVCHI OMILLAR

**Xalilova Shahlo Ravshanovna**  
Osiyo xalqaro universiteti o'qituvchisi

**Annotatsiya:** Madaniy ekspansiya jamiyatlarning o'zaro ta'siri natijasida shakllanib, u turli omillar ta'sirida yuzaga keladi. Ushbu maqolada madaniy ekspansiyaga sabab bo'luvchi asosiy omillar tahlil qilinadi. Tarixiy jarayonlar, texnologik rivojlanish, iqtisodiy va siyosiy omillar madaniy ekspansiyaning asosiy harakatlantiruvchi kuchlari sifatida ko'rib chiqiladi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Madaniy ekspansiya, globallashuv, madaniy almashinuv, texnologik taraqqiyot, iqtisodiy ta'sir, siyosiy strategiyalar.

### **Kirish**

Madaniy ekspansiya insoniyat tarixida doimo mavjud bo'lgan jarayonlardan biridir. U turli sabablar natijasida shakllanib, jahon sivilizatsiyalarining rivojlanishida muhim rol o'ynaydi. Bugungi kunda madaniy ekspansiya globallashuv jarayoni bilan bog'liq holda jadallashgan. Ommaviy axborot vositalari, texnologik taraqqiyot, savdo-sotiq va siyosiy ta'sir kabi omillar madaniy ekspansiyaning asosiy harakatlantiruvchi kuchlari hisoblanadi. Ushbu maqolada madaniy ekspansiyaga sabab bo'luvchi asosiy omillar keng qamrovda tahlil qilinadi.

### **Asosiy qism**

#### **1. Tarixiy omillar**

Tarix davomida madaniy ekspansiya urushlar, imperiyalar, migratsiya va savdo yo'llari orqali amalga oshgan. Buyuk ipak yo'li, Arab xalifaligi, Buyuk Britaniya imperiyasi kabi tarixiy misollar madaniy ekspansiyaning asosiy sabablaridan biri sifatida xizmat qilgan.

#### **2. Texnologik taraqqiyot**

Axborot texnologiyalarining rivojlanishi madaniy ekspansiyaning tezlashtirgan. Internet, ijtimoiy tarmoqlar, televizion kontent va boshqa ommaviy axborot vositalari madaniy ta'sirni kuchaytirib, global madaniyatni shakllantirishga sabab bo'lmoqda.

#### **3. Iqtisodiy omillar**

Globalizatsiya natijasida yirik kompaniyalar va xalqaro savdo tarmoqlari dunyo bo'ylab yagona madaniy standartlarni joriy qilmoqda. G'arbiy brendlar, kino va musiqa sanoati ko'plab mamlakatlarga ta'sir o'tkazib, mahalliy madaniyatlarni o'zgartirmoqda.

#### **4. Siyosiy ta'sir va diplomatiya**

Davlatlar va xalqaro tashkilotlar o'z geosiyosiy manfaatlariga erishish uchun madaniy ekspansiyaning qo'llaydi. Yumshoq kuch (soft power) strategiyalari madaniy ta'sirni oshirish va ijtimoiy qadriyatlarni tarqatish uchun qo'llaniladi.

#### **5. Ta'lim va ilmiy almashinuv**



Date: 13<sup>th</sup> February-2025

Xalqaro universitetlar, stipendiya dasturlari va ilmiy hamkorlik madaniy ekspansiyaning muhim omillaridan biri hisoblanadi. Talabalar va olimlarning turli davlatlarga borishi madaniy integratsiyani kuchaytiradi.

#### 6. Migratsiya va demografik o'zgarishlar

Migratsiya jarayonlari natijasida turli millatlar va madaniyatlar o'zaro aralashib, yangi madaniy shakllar paydo bo'lmoqda. Bu jarayon madaniy ekspansiyaning tabiiy shakllaridan biri hisoblanadi.

#### Xulosa

Madaniy ekspansiya ko'plab omillar natijasida shakllanadi va bu jarayonning jadallashishi zamonaviy dunyoning muhim xususiyatlaridan biridir. Tarixiy jarayonlar, texnologik rivojlanish, iqtisodiy ta'sir, siyosiy strategiyalar, ta'lim va migratsiya madaniy ekspansiyaning kuchaytiruvchi asosiy omillardan hisoblanadi. Har bir jamiyat ushbu jarayonda o'z madaniy merosini saqlab qolish va global madaniyatning ijobiy jihatlaridan samarali foydalanish yo'llarini topishi lozim.

#### ADABIYOTLAR:

1. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). Bo'lajak o'qituvchi pedagogik muloqot usullarini rivojlantirish texnologiyasining zamonaviy modellari va ularni qo'llash metodlari. *Journal of Universal Science Research*, 1(9), 223-234.
2. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). Globallashtirish sharoitida o'quvchilar aqliy-ruhiy qiyofasini shakllantirishda muloqot uslublarining ahamiyati. *TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN*, 1(5), 100-106.
3. Khalilova, S. (2022). PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF GLOBALIZATION. *Gospodarka i Innowacje.*, 28, 6-11.
4. Ravshanovna, K. S. (2023). Factors Affecting the Formation of a Positive Attitude to the Learning Activity in Students. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies (2993-2157)*, 1(9), 116-122.
5. XALILOVA, S. (2021). JAHON PEDAGOGIKASIDA ZAMONAVIY PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT VA MILLIY PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT USLUBLARIGA TRANSFORMATSIYASI. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.uz)*, 1(1).
6. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT O'QUV JARAYONI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING MUHIM OMILI. *Journal of Universal Science Research*, 1(8), 131-139.
7. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). O'qituvchi kasbiy faoliyatida pedagogik muloqot usullarining o'zlashtirish jarayoniga ta'siri va ahamiyati. *Journal of Universal Science Research*, 1(10), 803-816.
8. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2022). BO'LJAJAK O'QITUVCHILAR VA O'QUVCHILAR O'RTASIDAGI MULOQOT JARAYONI VA UNGA QO'YILADIGAN TALABLAR. *Лучший инноватор в области науки*, 1(1), 814-819.
9. Ravshnovna, K. S. (2023). THE ROLE OF THE CULTURE OF COMMUNICATION IN MODERN EDUCATION AND EDUCATION. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 3(3), 356-361.



Date: 13<sup>th</sup> February-2025

10. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). The teacher's views on the technologies for the development of pedagogical communication methods. *МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА*, 2(2), 368-376.
11. Халилова, Ш. Р. (2024). Технологии разработки методов педагогического общения в образовательном процессе сделанный увеличивать технологии. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 261-268.
12. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). PEDAGOGIC TOMONIDAN DARSDA VA DARSDAN TASHQARI MUHITDA QO'LLANADIGAN PEDAGOGIK MULOQOTNING USLUBLARI. *TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN*, 2(1), 126-134.
13. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT AS A SOCIAL-BIOLOGICAL PHENOMENON, AS AN OBJECT AND SUBJECT OF THE PEDAGOGICAL PROCESS. *International Multidisciplinary Journal for Research & Development*, 10(12).
14. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). Teachers by before school education organization in pupils passable training in the process to the children applied pedagogical communication styles classification. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 3(5), 237-243.
15. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2023). PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT O'QUV JARAYONI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING MUHIM OMILI. *JOURNAL OF UNIVERSAL SCIENCE RESEARCH*, 1 (8), 131-139.
16. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). TA'LIMDA PEDAGOGIK MENEJMENTNING AHAMIYATI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(5), 318-324.
17. Ravshanovna, X. S. (2024). PEDAGOGIK MULOQOT USLUBLARINI TANLASHDA O 'QITUVCHINING MAHORATI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(4), 298-305.
18. Tursunovna, B. G. (2024, May). UPDATING AND CONDUCTING THE QUALITY OF PRIMARY EDUCATION ON THE BASIS OF MODERN METHODS. In *Forum for Linguistic Studies* (Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 242-248).
19. Baxronova, G. T. (2024). EGRA AND EGMA INTERNATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAMS AND TEACHING PRIMARY CLASS STUDENTS TO THINK INDEPENDENTLY THROUGH THEM. *Ta'lim innovatsiyasi va integratsiyasi*, 12(2), 152-154.
20. Tursunovna, B. G. (2024). EGMA TADQIQOTI O 'QITISH VA TA'LIM OLIH SHAROITLARINI O 'RGANISH XALQARO TADQIQOTI. *Ta'lim innovatsiyasi va integratsiyasi*, 12(2), 146-148.
21. Jo'Rayeva, D. O. (2024). EDUCATIONAL VIEWS OF PEDAGOGUES TOWARDS THE ENVIRONMENT. *Экономика и социум*, (4-1 (119)), 194-197.
22. Narziyeva, S. (2023). PSYCHOLOGICAL VIEWS ON THE CHOICE OF PROFESSION. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(10), 333-336.
23. Rustomovna, N. S. (2023). UNDERSTANDING EMPATHY: AN ESSENTIAL COMPONENT OF HUMAN CONNECTION. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies* (2993-2157), 1(10), 378-382.
24. Rustomovna, N. S. (2023). DEVELOPING EMPATHY IN STUDENTS. *Oriental Journal of Academic and Multidisciplinary Research*, 1(3), 127-131.



Date: 13<sup>th</sup> February-2025

25. Rustamjonovna, N. S. (2024). O 'SMIRLARDA DEVIATSIYA KO 'RINISHLARI VA VUJUDGA KELTIRUVCHI OMILLARI. *PEDAGOGIK TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI*, 2(1), 171-175.
26. Rustamjonovna, N. S. (2024). THE PROBLEM OF AGE AND GENDER DIFFERENTIATION OF DEVIANT MORALITY. *THE THEORY OF RECENT SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN THE FIELD OF PEDAGOGY*, 2(22), 222-224.
27. Rustamovna, N. S. (2024). O 'SPIRINLIK YOSHIDA EMPATIYANING NAMOYON BO 'LISHI VA UNING PSIXOLOGIK XUSUSIYATLARI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(5), 89-96.
28. Narziyeva, S. (2024). O 'SPIRINLIK YOSHIDA EMPATIYANING NAMOYON BO 'LISHI VA UNING PSIXOLOGIK XUSUSIYATLARI. *PEDAGOG*, 7(4), 320-327.
29. Toymurodov, A. (2023, December). MODERN INTERPRETATION OF PSYCHODIAGNOSTICS AND PSYCHOCORRECTION OF EXTREME SITUATIONS. In INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE" SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES AND INNOVATIVE APPROACHES" (Vol. 1, No. 5, pp. 71-79).
30. Toymurodov, A. (2023). BASICS OF PROVIDING PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES TO MILITARY PERSONNEL. *Академические исследования в современной науке*, 2(24), 148-152.
31. Shuhratovich, T. A. (2025). PSIXOLOGIK TESTLAR TURLARI VA ULARNI QANDAY QO'LLASH. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 2(1), 8-15.
32. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). BOLALAR PSIXOLOGIYASINI O 'RGANISH ULARNING RIVOJLANISH JARAYONLARI. Modern digital technologies in education: problems and prospects, 2(1), 16-21.
33. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). STRESSNI EKSPERIMENTAL TAHLIL QILISH. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 51-56.
34. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). XOTIRA VA ESLAB QOLISH JARAYONLARINI. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 57-62.
35. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). PSIXOLOGIYADA QAROR QABUL QILISH JARAYONLARINI EKSPERIMENTAL TADQIQ QILISH. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 1-7.
36. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). PSIXOLOGIYADA NEYROEKSPERIMENTLARNING AHAMIYATI. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 14-20.
37. Abdurahmon, T. (2025). KOGNITIV PSIXOLOGIYA INSONNING ONG JARAYONLARI. *New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions*, 2(1), 8-13.
38. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2021). The use of interactive methods in forming the ecological worldview of preschool children. *Middle European Scientific Bulletin*, 11.
39. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). The Importance of Aesthetic Education in Comprehensive Education of Preschool Children. *International Journal of Discoveries and Innovations in Applied Sciences*, 2(2), 54-57.
40. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2021). The importance of using multimedia to expand children's worldwide during the activities. *Asian Journal Of Multidimensional Research*, 10(7), 28-31.





Date: 13<sup>th</sup> February-2025

41. Davranova Gulbahor, N. (2022). Advantages of using modern information technologies in teaching russian language for primary school students. *American journal of social and humanitarian research*, 3(1), 333-338.
42. Davranova, G. N. (2022). Use of Information Technologies in Primary School Russian Lessons. *European journal of innovation in nonformal education*, 2(6), 73-78.
43. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). Maktabgacha va boshlang 'ich ta'lim tizimida sifat samaradorligini oshirishning innovatsion yondashuvi. *PEDAGOGS jurnali*, 1(1), 144-146.
44. Davranova, G. N. (2023, January). THE DEVELOPMENT OF PUPILS'SPEECH IN RUSSIAN LESSONS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. In *INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE" INNOVATIVE TRENDS IN SCIENCE, PRACTICE AND EDUCATION"* (Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 147-154).
45. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). Tabiat bilan tanishtirish orqali maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ekologik madaniyatni rivojlantirish. *PEDAGOGS jurnali*, 1(1), 363-367.
46. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2024). SHAXSGA YO'NALTIRILGAN YONDASHUV ASOSIDAGI TA'LIMNING AHAMIYATI. *PEDAGOGIK TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI*, 2(1), 197-202.
47. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2024). FORM, METHOD, TOOLS OF USING INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES IN TEACHING RUSSIAN IN PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS. *Miasto Przyszłości*, 47, 495-499.
48. Numondjonovna, D. G. (2022). Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining rus tilida lug'atlar bilan ishlash jarayonida kreativligini oshirish. *Pedagogs jurnali*, 1(1), 168-170.
49. Davranova, G. N. (2023). Theoretical And Practical Aspects Of Applying Information Technology In Teaching The Russian Language. *Innovative Development In The Global Science*, 2(10), 106-111.
50. Ravshanovich, A. O. HISSIY ZO 'RIQISHLAR VA OBSESSIALARDAN XALOS BO 'LISH USULLARI VA TAVSIYALAR. *ЎЗБЕКИСТОНДА ИЛМИЙ ТАДҚИҚОТЛАР: ДАВРИЙ АНЖУМАНЛАР: 10-ҚИСМ*, 87.
51. Isomova, FATQ (2022). THE IMPORTANCE OF SPEECH DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES IN PREPARING CHILDREN FOR SCHOOL
52. Tojiddinovna, I. F. A. (2024). Tarbiya turlari va ularning shaxs kamolotiga ta'siri. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(2), 429-435.
53. Isomova, F. A. T. Q. (2022). МАКТАБГАЧА ТАЛИМ ТАШКИЛОТЛАРИДА БОЛАЛАРНИ МАКТАБ ТА'ЛИМИГА ТАЙЙORLASHДА NUTQ O'STIRISH MASHG'ULOTLARINING AHAMIYATI. *Oriental renaissance: Innovative, educational, natural and social sciences*, 2(1), 947-949.
54. Tajiddinovna, I. F. (2024). Types of education and their impact on personality development. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(2), 469-475.
55. Исомова, Ф. Т. (2024). Виды образования и их влияние на развитие личности. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(2), 461-468.
56. Tojiddinovna, I. F. A. (2024). МАКТАБГАЧА ТА'ЛИМДА "ILK QADAM" DASTURI. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 603 608.
57. Tajiddinovna, I. F. A. (2024). FIRST STEP PROGRAM IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATION. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 609-614
58. Tajiddinovna, I. F. A. (2024). THE ISSUE OF EDUCATION IN PRIMARY EDUCATION. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 615-620



Date: 13<sup>th</sup>February-2025

59. Ikromova, S. (2023). CONCEPT OF IDEOLOGY AND FORMATION OF IDEOLOGICAL IMMUNITY IN YOUTH STUDENTS. Modern Science and Research, 2(6), 1223-1226.
60. Tojiddinova, I. F. A. (2024). МАКТАБГАЧА ТА'ЛИМ ЖАРAYONIDA BOLALARNING IJTIMOIIY MOSLASHUVI. Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology, 4(3), 590-595.
61. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). SHAXSIYAT PSIXOLOGIYASI VA UNING SHAKLLANISHI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 62-67.
62. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ФРЕЙД И ЕГО ВКЛАД В НАУКУ ПСИХОЛОГИЯ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 43-48.
63. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). KOGNITIV PSIXOLOGIYA: BILISH JARAYONLARI VA XOTIRA. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 81-86.
64. Икромова, С. А. (2024). РАЗЛИЧИЯ В МУЖСКОЙ И ЖЕНСКОЙ ПСИХОЛОГИИ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 1-7.

