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O'ZBEK TILINING RASMIY ISH YURITISH TILIGA AYLANISH TARIXI

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Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada o'zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritish tiliga aylanish tarixi yoritilgan. O'zbek tilining davlat tili sifatida huquqiy maqomga ega bo'lish jarayoni, bu borada amalga oshirilgan islohotlar va tarixiy bosqichlar tahlil qilinadi. Maqolada o'zbek tilining davlat boshqaruvi tizimida joriy etilishining ahamiyati va mazkur jarayonda uchrayotgan qiyinchiliklarga ham e'tibor qaratiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: o'zbek tili, davlat tili, rasmiy ish yuritish, til siyosati, tarix, til islohotlari, huquqiy maqom.

Kirish

Til har bir millatning madaniy merosi va o'zligini ifodalovchi eng muhim vosita hisoblanadi. O'zbek tili uzoq asrlik tarixga ega bo'lib, u milliy qadriyatlarni saqlash va rivojlantirishda muhim o'rinn tutadi. 1989-yilda o'zbek tiliga davlat tili maqomi berilishi bu yo'nalihsda muhim burilish nuqtasi bo'ldi. Mazkur qaror nafaqat o'zbek tilining rasmiy hujjatlar va ish yuritish tili sifatida joriy etilishiga zamin yaratdi, balki uning rivojlanishida ham yangi bosqichni boshlab berdi.

Mazkur maqolada o'zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritish tiliga aylanish tarixi, bu jarayonda amalga oshirilgan islohotlar va muammolar tahlil qilinadi.

Asosiy qism

O'zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritish tiliga aylanish bosqichlari

O'zbek tilining davlat tili sifatidagi maqomini shakllantirish jarayoni bir necha muhim tarixiy bosqichlarni o'z ichiga oladi:

1. **Sovet davridagi cheklovlar:** Sovet Ittifoqi davrida o'zbek tili asosan mahalliy darajada qo'llanilib, rasmiy ish yuritishda rus tiliga ustuvorlik berilgan edi. Bu davrda o'zbek tilining huquqiy maqomi aniq belgilab berilmagan.

2. **1989-yilgi tarixiy qaror:** 1989-yil 21-oktabrda "Davlat tili to'g'risida"gi Qonun qabul qilinishi bilan o'zbek tiliga davlat tili maqomi berildi. Ushbu qonun o'zbek tilining davlat boshqaruvi va rasmiy hujjatlarda qo'llanishini majburiy etdi.

3. **Mustaqillik yillarida amalga oshirilgan islohotlar:** Mustaqillikdan so'ng o'zbek tilining barcha sohalarda qo'llanilishini ta'minlash uchun qator qarorlar qabul qilindi. Xususan, davlat idoralarida ish yuritishni to'liq o'zbek tiliga o'tkazish choralar ko'rildi.

4. **Raqamli texnologiyalar davrida rivojlanish:** Hozirgi davrda elektron hujjatlash tizimlari va dasturlarda o'zbek tilining qo'llanishiga e'tibor qaratilmoqda. Bu jarayon o'zbek tilini zamonaviy talablar asosida rivojlantirishga xizmat qilmoqda.

Til siyosati va huquqiy asoslar

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O‘zbek tilining davlat tili sifatidagi maqomini mustahkamlash uchun qator huquqiy hujjatlar qabul qilingan. Jumladan:

1. **1995-yilgi O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Konstitutsiyasi:** Konstitutsiyada o‘zbek tili davlat tili sifatida belgilangan.
2. **"Davlat tili to‘g‘risida"gi Qonun:** Ushbu qonun til siyosatini amalga oshirishning asosiy huquqiy bazasini yaratdi.
3. **Prezident farmonlari va qarorlari:** Davlat tilini rivojlantirish va nufuzini oshirish bo‘yicha qabul qilingan farmonlar bu yo‘nalishda muhim amaliy chora-tadbirlar bo‘ldi.

Mavjud muammolar

O‘zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritish tili sifatida joriy etilishi jarayonida qator muammolar mavjud:

1. **Til me‘yorlariga rioya qilmaslik:** Rasmiy hujjatlarda uslubiy va grammatik xatolarga yo‘l qo‘ymoqda.
2. **Terminologiya muammolari:** Ayrim sohalarda o‘zbek tilida mos keluvchi terminlar yetishmaydi.
3. **Mutaxassislar yetishmovchiligi:** Davlat idoralarida malakali tilshunos va hujjatshunos mutaxassislar yetishmaydi.
4. **Raqamli texnologiyalar moslashuvi:** Elektron platformalarda o‘zbek tilining to‘liq qo‘llanishini ta‘minlash ishlari hali ham davom etmoqda.

Takliflar

Tilni rasmiy ish yuritishda to‘liq joriy etish uchun quyidagi takliflarni ilgari surish mumkin:

1. **Til me‘yorlarini targ‘ib qilish:** Davlat xizmatchilari uchun maxsus o‘quv kurslari tashkil etish.
2. **Terminologiyani boyitish:** Soha mutaxassislari ishtirokida terminologiya komissiyalarini tashkil etish.
3. **Elektron tizimlarni moslashtirish:** Elektron hujjatlash tizimlarini o‘zbek tili talablariga moslashtirish.
4. **Monitoring va nazorat:** Davlat tilining rasmiy hujjatlarda qo‘llanishini nazorat qilish tizimini kuchaytirish.

Xulosa

O‘zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritish tili sifatida shakllanishi va rivojlanishi davlatning mustaqillik yillardagi muhim yutuqlaridan biridir. Bu jarayon o‘zbek tilining milliy o‘zlikni ifodalashdagi ahamiyatini oshirdi va uning davlat boshqaruvidagi rolini mustahkamladi. Mavjud muammolarni hal qilish va tilni yanada rivojlantirish orqali o‘zbek tilining rasmiy ish yuritish tili sifatidagi mavqeini mustahkamlash mumkin.

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