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**RESPUBLIKAMIZDA DAVLAT TILI SIYOSATINI AMALGA OSHIRISHNING
AMALIY TAJRIBALARI**

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada O‘zbekiston Respublikasida davlat tili siyosatini amalga oshirish borasidagi amaliy tajribalar tahlil qilinadi. Til siyosatini shakllantirish va uni amalga oshirishda erishilgan natijalar, duch kelinayotgan muammolar va istiqboldagi vazifalar yoritiladi. Shu bilan birga, davlat tili siyosatini takomillashtirishga qaratilgan amaliy tavsiyalar ham keltiriladi.

Kalit so‘zlar: davlat tili, til siyosati, amaliy tajriba, O‘zbekiston, til madaniyati, qonunchilik, rivojlantirish.

Kirish

Til millatning madaniy merosi va milliy o‘zligini saqlashda muhim vosita hisoblanadi. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi mustaqillikka erishganidan so‘ng davlat tiliga alohida e‘tibor qaratildi. 1989-yilda O‘zbek tiliga davlat tili maqomi berilishi milliy tiklanish yo‘lidagi muhim qadam bo‘ldi. Keyingi yillarda davlat tili siyosatini amalga oshirishda qator qonunchilik hujjatlari qabul qilindi va ularning ijrosini ta‘minlashga qaratilgan chora-tadbirlar amalga oshirildi.

Mazkur maqola O‘zbekistonda davlat tili siyosatini amalga oshirishning amaliy tajribalari va bu boradagi yutuqlar hamda kamchiliklarni tahlil qilishga bag‘ishlangan.

Asosiy qism

Davlat tili siyosatini amalga oshirishning qonunchilik asoslari

Davlat tili siyosatini amalga oshirish O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Konstitutsiyasi va boshqa qonunchilik hujjatlariga asoslanadi. 1989-yilda qabul qilingan “Davlat tili to‘g‘risida”gi qonun bu yo‘nalishdagi asosiy hujjat hisoblanadi. Keyinchalik bu qonun yangi tahrirlarda takomillashtirilib, davlat tili sohasidagi siyosatning yanada samarali amalga oshirilishiga zamin yaratdi.

Shuningdek, Vazirlar Mahkamasining qarorlari va maxsus farmonlar davlat tilining amaliyatga joriy etilishi uchun muhim huquqiy asos bo‘lib xizmat qilmoqda. Bu hujjatlar davlat idoralari, ta‘lim muassasalari va boshqa tashkilotlarda ish yuritishning davlat tilida olib borilishini ta‘minlashga qaratilgan.

Amaliy tajribalar va erishilgan yutuqlar

O‘zbek tilini rivojlantirish va uning amaliy qo‘llanilishini kengaytirish maqsadida quyidagi chora-tadbirlar amalga oshirilmoqda:

1. **Davlat idoralarida ish yuritish:** Hozirgi kunda davlat idoralarida hujjatlar asosan o‘zbek tilida yuritilmoqda. Bu holat davlat tilining rasmiy muloqotdagi mavqeini mustahkamlashda muhim qadamdir.

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2. **Ta‘lim tizimidagi islohotlar:** Maktablar va oliy ta‘lim muassasalarida o‘zbek tili va adabiyoti fanining o‘qitilishi yaxshilanmoqda. Bu kelajak avlodning davlat tilini mukammal bilishi uchun imkoniyat yaratadi.

3. **Axborot kommunikatsiya texnologiyalari:** Davlat tilini raqamli texnologiyalar orqali rivojlantirish borasida bir qator loyihamalga oshirilmoqda. Masalan, davlat idoralari uchun o‘zbek tilidagi avtomatlashtirilgan tizimlar ishlab chiqilmoqda.

4. **Madaniy-ma‘rifiy tadbirlar:** Til madaniyatini ommalashtirish maqsadida turli tanlovlardan, konferensiyalar va ommaviy axborot vositalarida maxsus ko‘rsatuvalar tashkil etilmoqda.

Duch kelinayotgan muammolar

Til siyosatini amalga oshirish jarayonida bir qator muammolar mavjud. Jumladan:

1. **Mutaxassislar yetishmasligi:** Davlat tilida hujjatlarni sifatli tayyorlash uchun malakali mutaxassislar yetishmovchiligi kuzatilmoqda.

2. **Tartibga solinmagan terminologiya:** Ba‘zi sohalarda o‘zbek tilidagi terminlarning yagona standartlari mavjud emas.

3. **Raqamli resurslarning cheklanganligi:** Davlat tilida raqamli lug‘atlar va matn tahlili vositalari hali to‘liq ishlab chiqilmagan.

Takliflar va istiqboldagi vazifalar

Davlat tili siyosatini yanada takomillashtirish uchun quyidagi chora-tadbirlarni amalga oshirish zarur:

1. **Mutaxassislarni tayyorlash:** Tilshunoslik va hujjatshunoslik bo‘yicha maxsus dasturlarni tashkil etish.

2. **Terminologiya ishlarini tizimlashtirish:** Yagona davlat terminologiya bazasini yaratish va uni muntazam yangilab borish.

3. **Raqamli texnologiyalarni rivojlantirish:** Davlat tilida hujjatlarni avtomatik tahlil qilish va tarjima qilish tizimlarini rivojlantirish.

4. **Jamoatchilik nazorati:** Davlat tilining qo‘llanishi ustidan muntazam nazorat o‘rnatish va aholining bu boradagi fikrlarini inobatga olish.

Xulosa

O‘zbekiston Respublikasida davlat tili siyosatini amalga oshirish borasida salmoqli ishlar amalga oshirilmoqda. Davlat tili huquqiy asoslarining mustahkamlanishi, uni rivojlantirishga qaratilgan amaliy chora-tadbirlar va jamoatchilikning faol ishtiroki bu jarayonda muhim ahamiyat kasb etmoqda. Kelgusida davlat tilining jamiyat hayotidagi mavqeini yanada mustahkamlash uchun tizimli va innovatsion yondashuvlarni amalga oshirish lozim.

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