

Date: 9th December-2024

PEDAGOGIKANING ASOSIY TUSHUNCHALARI VA TAMOYILLARI

Azizova Dinara Rahmiddinovna
Osiyo xalqaro universiteti o'qituvchisi

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada pedagogikaning asosiy tushunchalari, tamoyillari va ularning ta'lim-tarbiya jarayonidagi ahamiyati tahlil qilinadi. Tarbiya, ta'lim va rivojlanish jarayonlari o'rtasidagi o'zaro bog'liqlik, shuningdek, pedagogikaning nazariy va amaliy jihatlari yoritilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Pedagogika, ta'lim, tarbiya, rivojlanish, tamoyillar, metodlar, innovatsiya.

Kirish

Pedagogika — inson shaxsini shakllantirish va rivojlantirishga qaratilgan nazariya va amaliyotdir. Bu fan ta'lim va tarbiya jarayonlarining qonuniyatlarini o'rganib, ularning samaradorligini oshirishga qaratilgan. Pedagogikaning asosiy tushunchalari va tamoyillari ta'lim jarayonining muvaffaqiyatini ta'minlashda muhim ahamiyatga ega. Ushbu maqolada pedagogikaning asosiy tushunchalari, tamoyillari va ularning ahamiyati tahlil qilinadi.

Asosiy qism

1. Pedagogikaning asosiy tushunchalari

- **Ta'lim:** Bilim, ko'nikma va malakalarni shakllantirish jarayoni.
- **Tarbiya:** Shaxsning axloqiy, estetik va ijtimoiy sifatlarini rivojlantirish.
- **Rivojlanish:** Insonning jismoniy, psixologik va intellektual o'sish jarayoni.

2. Pedagogikaning tamoyillari

- **Ilmiylik tamoyili:** Ta'lim jarayoni ilmiy asosda tashkil etilishi lozim.
- **Tizimlilik tamoyili:** Ta'lim va tarbiya jarayonlari bir-birini to'ldirishi kerak.
- **Shaxsga yo'naltirilganlik:** Har bir o'quvchining individual xususiyatlari hisobga olinadi.
- **Davomiylik:** Ta'lim jarayoni uzluksiz va bosqichma-bosqich bo'lishi kerak.
- **Amaliy yo'naltirilganlik:** Olingan bilimlar amaliyotda qo'llanilishi lozim.

3. Pedagogikaning nazariy va amaliy ahamiyati

- Pedagogik nazariya ta'lim jarayonlarini tahlil qilish va samaradorlikni oshirish imkonini beradi.
- Amaliyotda esa o'qituvchilar ushbu tamoyillarga asoslanib ta'lim jarayonlarini tashkil etadilar.

Taklif va tavsiyalar

1. Ta'lim jarayonini yanada samarali tashkil qilish uchun zamonaviy texnologiyalardan foydalanish.
2. O'quvchilarning individual ehtiyojlariga mos dasturlarni ishlab chiqish.
3. O'qituvchilar malakasini oshirishga qaratilgan doimiy seminar va treninglar tashkil etish.

Metod va materiallar

- **Metodlar:** Kuzatish, tahlil, taqqoslash, eksperiment.



Date: 9th December-2024

• **Materiallar:** Pedagogik adabiyotlar, ta'lim resurslari, zamonaviy o'quv vositalari.

Xulosa

Pedagogikaning asosiy tushunchalari va tamoyillari ta'lim jarayonining samaradorligini ta'minlashda muhim rol o'ynaydi. Ta'lim va tarbiya jarayonlarini ilmiy asosda tashkil etish orqali insonning har tomonlama rivojlanishiga erishish mumkin. Shuning uchun pedagogik tamoyillarni chuqur o'rganish va amaliyotga joriy etish ta'lim sifatini oshirishning asosiy omillaridan biridir.

ADABIYOTLAR:

1. Hojiyeva Nasiba Bahodirovna. (2024). Ta'lim jarayonida boshlang'ich sinflarda texnologiya fanini o'qitish muammosining yoritilish mazmuni. *TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN*, 2(1), 200–206.
2. Hojiyeva Nasiba Bahodirovna. (2024). THE SIGNIFICANCE OF EDUCATIONAL TRAINING IN PRIMARY CLASSES. *МЕДИЦИНА, ПЕДАГОГИКА И ТЕХНОЛОГИЯ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА*, 2(2), 439–447.
3. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2023). BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARDA ONA TILI O'QITISH METODIKASI FANINING METODOLOGIK VA ILMIY ASOSLARI.
4. Hojiyeva, N. (2023). METHODS OF TEACHING MOTHER TONGUE IN PRIMARY CLASSES SCIENTIFIC AND METHODOLOGICAL BASIS. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(9), 424-428.
5. Hojiyeva, N. (2023). THE SUBJECT AND TASKS OF THE METHOD OF TEACHING THE MOTHER TONGUE IN PRIMARY GRADES. *Modern Science and Research*, 2(10), 855-857.
6. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2023). BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARDA ONA TILI O'QITISH METODIKASI FANINING PREDMETI VA VAZIFALARI.
7. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2023). TA'LIM JARAYONIDA BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARDA TEXNOLOGIYA FANINI O'QITISH MUAMMOSINING YORITILISH MAZMUNI. *PEDAGOGS* jurnali, 1(1), 209-209.
8. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2023). Methodological Foundations of Teaching the Science of "Education" in Primary Grades. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies* (2993-2157), 1(9), 369-372.
9. Hojiyeva, N. B. (2023). MODERN METHOD IN TEACHING MOTHER LANGUAGE LESSONS-USING THE CACOGRAPHY METHOD. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies* (2993-2157), 1(10), 434-439.
10. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2024). DEVELOPMENT OF FUTURE PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS BASED ON EDUCATIONAL COMPETENCIES. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(4), 203-208.
11. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2024). AND ESSENCE OF THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS. *Multidisciplinary Journal of Science and Technology*, 4(3), 328-333.
12. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2023). Prognosis of Placental Insufficiency in Pregnant Women Treated for Coronavirus. *Eurasian Medical Research Periodical*, 20, 228-236.



Date: 9thDecember-2024

13. Bahodirovna, H. N. (2023). BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARDA TARBIYA FANINI O'QITISHNING ASOSIY METOD VA VOSITALARI. *TECHNICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH IN UZBEKISTAN*, 1(5), 332-338.
14. Hojiyeva, N. B. (2023). INCREASING THE INTEREST OF STUDENTS IN THE PROCESS OF TEACHING TECHNOLOGY IN PRIMARY GRADES. *American Journal of Public Diplomacy and International Studies (2993-2157)*, 1(10), 430-433.
15. Muhammedovna, T. M., & Bahodirovna, H. N. (2022). Methods and Means of Forming Technological Skills of Primary School Students. *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE AND LEARNING FOR DEVELOPMENT*, 1(2), 139-144.
16. Dinara, A. (2024). O'SMIRLARNING RIVOJLANISHIGA SALBIY TA'SIR KO'RSATUVCHI IJTIMOYIY VA PSIXOLOGIK OMILLAR VA ULARNI BARTARAF ETISH. *PEDAGOGIK TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI*, 2(1), 165-170.
17. Kamilovna, R. N. (2021). Coaching approach at a mathematics lesson in grade 3 in the educational structure "equal partner". *Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research (AJMR)*, 10(1), 228-234.
18. Rajabova, N., & Fayziyeva, D. (2021). FOLKLORISM IN THE WORKS OF DILSHOD RAJAB. In *АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ВОПРОСЫ СОВРЕМЕННОЙ НАУКИ И ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ* (pp. 212-214).
19. Rajabova, N. (2023). BO'LAJAK BOSHLANG'ICH SINFI O'QITUVCHILARINING TADQIQOTCHILIK KO'NIKMALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.uz)*, 27(27).
20. Rajabova, N. (2022). BO „LAJAK BOSHLANG „ICH SINFI O'QITUVCHILARINING TADQIQOTCHILIK FAOLIYATINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISHGA TA" SIR ETUVCHI OMILLAR. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.uz)*, 19(19).
21. Komilovna, R. N. (2021). Methods and Tools of Educational Technologies in the Formation of the Concept of Figure Face in Students. *European Scholar Journal*, 2(4), 80-84.
22. Komilovna, R. N. (2021). Methods and Tools of Educational Technologies in the Formation of the Concept of Figure Face in Students. *European Scholar Journal*, 2(4), 80-84.
23. [Pedagogical Conditions for Improving Research Activity in Future Primary School Teachers](#) KN Radzabova - International Journal of Human Computing Studies, 2021
24. RAJABOVA, N. BOSHLANG'ICH SINFI MATEMATIKA DARSLIKLARIDAGI MISOLLAR YECHISH JARAYONIDA O'QUVCHILAR TOMONIDAN YO'L QO'YILADIGAN AYRIM XATOLAR VA ULARNI BARTARAF ETISH. *EDAGOGIK AHORAT*, 54.
25. RAJABOVA, N. BOSHLANG'ICH SINFI MATEMATIKA DARSLIKLARIDAGI MISOLLAR YECHISH JARAYONIDA O'QUVCHILAR TOMONIDAN YO'L QO'YILADIGAN AYRIM XATOLAR VA ULARNI BARTARAF ETISH. *EDAGOGIK AHORAT*, 54.
26. Rasulova, N., Mukhamedova, N., Djalilova, G., Kariyeva, M., Rajabova, N., & Yarova, S. (2023). Structural elements of didactic skills of educators in the educational



Date: 9th December-2024

process: theoretical and methodological approaches and principles. In *BIO Web of Conferences* (Vol. 65, p. 10008). EDP Sciences.

27. Nodirabegim, R. (2024). BOSHLANG 'ICH TA'LIMDA MATEMATIKA DARSLARINI TASHKIL ETISHNING YONDASHUVI. *ZAMONAVIY TA'LIM TIZIMINI RIVOJLANTIRISH VA UNGA QARATILGAN KREATIV G'OYALAR, TAKLIFLAR VA YECHIMLAR*, 7(73), 182-184.

28. Akmalovna, N. P., & Komilovna, R. N. (2023). BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARINI TASHKIL QILISHDA ZAMONAVIY TEXNOLOGIYALARNING AHAMIYATI. *O'ZBEKISTONDA FANLARARO INNOVATSIYALAR VA ILMIY TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI*, 2(25), 95-97.

29. Komilovna, R. N. (2023). BO'LAJAK BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLAR O'QITUVCHILARI TADQIQOTCHILIK FAOLIYATINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH MODELI. *JOURNAL OF INNOVATIONS IN SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH*, 6(6), 283-288.

30. Akmalovna, N. P., & Komilovna, R. N. (2023). INTERAKTIV YONDASHUV ASOSIDA BOSHLANG'ICH TA'LIMDA ALOQADORLIKNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH METODIKASI. *Научный Фокус*, 1(3), 261-263.

31. Komilovna, R. N. (2023). ONA TILI VA SAVODXONLIK DARSLARIDA O'QUVCHILARNING LINGVISTIK QOBILYATLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH. *Scientific Impulse*, 1(10), 1423-1426.

32. Komilovna, R. N. (2023). FACTORS THAT IMPROVE RESEARCH ACTIVITY OF FUTURE PRIMARY CLASS TEACHERS. *JOURNAL OF EDUCATION, ETHICS AND VALUE*, 2(5), 78-82.

33. Rajabova, N., & Ochilov, I. (2023, March). SOME ISSUES ON THE ASSESSMENT OF THE VALUE OF PROVISIONS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES. In *Proceedings of International Conference on Scientific Research in Natural and Social Sciences* (Vol. 2, No. 4, pp. 29-33).

34. Rajabova, N. (2023). БЎЛАЖАК БОШЛАНГИЧ SINFLAR O'QITUVCHILARINING TADQIQOTCHILIK KЎNIKMALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH IJTIMOIY ZARURAT SIFATI. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.uz)*, 28(28).

35. Rajabova, N. (2023). BO'LAJAK BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLAR O'QITUVCHILARI TADQIQOTCHILIK KЎNIKMALARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH MODELI. *ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.uz)*, 27(27).

36. Rajabova Nodirabegim, K. (2022). Stimulating Research Activities in Improving the Research Skills of Future Primary School Teachers. *International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development*, 16-18.

37. Rajabova, N. K. Pedagogical Conditions for Improving the Research Activities of Future Primary School Teachers.

38. Rajabova, N., & Rajabova, L. Boshlangich sinflar oqish darsliklarida istiqloq davri bolalar she'riyati ifodasi. *Образование*, 20(21), 22.

39. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). ЭТАПЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ПСИХОЛОГИИ В ЖИЗНИ ЧЕЛОВЕКА. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 26-31.

40. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). INTELLEKT VA IQBOL: KOGNITIV PSIXOLOGIYA. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 99-104.



Date: 9th December-2024

41. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ОСНОВНЫЕ ОБЩИЕ ПОНЯТИЯ И ОСНОВНЫЕ НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ ПСИХОЛОГИИ. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 20-25.
42. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКОЕ РАЗВИТИЕ МОЛОДЕЖИ И ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ КРИЗИСЫ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 29-35.
43. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПОЗНАВАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРОЦЕССЫ И ПАМЯТЬ ЧЕЛОВЕКА. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 59-65.
44. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). PSIXOLOGIK SALOMATLIK VA UNING JAMIYATDAGI ROLI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 93-98.
45. Икромова, С. А. (2024). КОНСУЛЬТИРОВАНИЕ И ТЕРАПИЯ ЛЮДЕЙ В СОЦИАЛЬНОЙ СРЕДЕ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 8-14.
46. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ОТВЕТСТВЕННОСТЬ ПСИХОЛОГА. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 63-68.
47. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ И ИХ РЕШЕНИЯ. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 46-52.
48. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). PSIXOLOGIK YORDAMNING ASOSIY USULLARI: MASLAHATLASHUV VA TERAPIYA. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 87-92.
49. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). EMOTSIYALAR VA ULARNING PSIXOLOGIK TA'SIRI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 105-110.
50. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). PSIXOLOGIK MUAMMOLAR VA ULARNING DAVOLASH USULLARI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 75-80.
51. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ЭМОЦИИ И ИХ ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ЭФФЕКТЫ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 49-55.
52. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). SHAHSIYAT PSIXOLOGIYASI VA UNING SHAKLLANISHI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 62-67.
53. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ФРЕЙД И ЕГО ВКЛАД В НАУКУ ПСИХОЛОГИЯ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 43-48.
54. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). KOGNITIV PSIXOLOGIYA: BILISH JARAYONLARI VA XOTIRA. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 81-86.
55. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ЭМОЦИОНАЛЬНЫЕ ОПЫТЫ ЧЕЛОВЕКА И ПРОЦЕСС НИМИ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 14-19.
56. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПОВЕДЕНИЕ ЧЕЛОВЕКА И ВНУТРЕННЯЯ МОТИВАЦИЯ. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 8-13.



Date: 9th December-2024

57. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ОСНОВЫ ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКОГО ЗДОРОВЬЯ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 22-28.
58. Икромова, С. А. (2024). РАЗЛИЧИЯ В МУЖСКОЙ И ЖЕНСКОЙ ПСИХОЛОГИИ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 1-7.
59. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). STRESS VA UNING PSIXOLOGIK TA'SIRI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 68-74.
60. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПСИХОЛОГИЯ РАЗВИТИЯ ОТ ДЕТСТВА ДО ВЗРОСЛОСТИ. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 1-7.
61. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). PSIXOLOGIK REABILITATSIYA VA MUAMMOLI SHAXSLAR BILAN ISHLASH. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 111-116.
62. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ГРУППЫ И СОЦИАЛЬНОЕ ВЛИЯНИЕ ЛЮДЕЙ В СОЦИАЛЬНОЙ СРЕДЕ R. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 32-38.
63. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ РЕАБИЛИТАЦИЯ, ПСИХОЛОГИЧЕСКАЯ ПОДДЕРЖКА И ВОССТАНОВИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРОЦЕССЫ. New modern researchers: modern proposals and solutions, 1(2), 56-62.
64. Икромова, С. А. (2024). ПСИХОЛОГИЯ ЛИЧНОСТИ И ВНУТРЕННИЙ МИР ЧЕЛОВЕКА. Introduction of new innovative technologies in education of pedagogy and psychology, 1(3), 53-58.
65. Ikromova, S. A. (2024). TUG'ISH VA OTA-ONA BO'LISHNING PSIXOLOGIK ASOSI. Problems and solutions at the stage of innovative development of science, education and technology, 1(2), 117-122.

