

Date: 9<sup>th</sup> December-2024

## TA'LIM JARAYONING METODLARI VA SHAKLLARI

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada ta'lim jarayonining metodlari va shakllari haqida batafsil ma'lumot beriladi. Ta'lim metodlari o'quvchilarga bilim, ko'nikma va malakalarni o'rgatishning samarali usullarini ifodalaydi. Ta'lim shakllari esa o'quv jarayonini tashkil etishning turli usullarini o'z ichiga oladi. Maqola ta'lim metodlarini va shakllarini to'g'ri tanlash va qo'llash orqali ta'limning samaradorligini oshirishga qaratilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Ta'lim metodlari, ta'lim shakllari, innovatsion metodlar, dars shakllari, o'quv jarayoni, o'qitish usullari.

**Abstract:** This article provides detailed information about the methods and forms of the educational process. Teaching methods represent effective methods of teaching students knowledge, skills, and abilities. Forms of education include different ways of organizing the educational process. The article is aimed at increasing the effectiveness of education through the correct selection and application of educational methods and forms.

**Keywords:** Educational methods, educational forms, innovative methods, lesson forms, educational process, teaching methods.

### Kirish

Ta'lim jarayoni faqat bilim berish bilan cheklanmaydi. U o'quvchilarni rivojlantirish, ularning tafakkurini shakllantirish va ijtimoiy faoliyatga tayyorlashni ham o'z ichiga oladi. Ta'lim metodlari va shakllari o'quv jarayonining samaradorligini belgilovchi asosiy omillardan biridir. To'g'ri tanlangan metodlar va shakllar o'quvchilarning o'rganish faoliyatini samarali tashkil etadi va ularga o'zlashtirishda yordam beradi.

### Asosiy qism

#### 1. Ta'lim metodlari

Ta'lim metodlari o'quvchilarga bilimlarni etkazish, ko'nikmalarni rivojlantirish va maqsadga erishish uchun qo'llaniladigan usullardir. Ular quyidagicha tasniflanadi:

- **An'anaviy metodlar:**
  - **Tushuntirish:** O'qituvchi tomonidan mavzuni o'quvchilarga tushuntirish usuli.
  - **So'rov:** O'quvchilardan savollar orqali bilimlarni baholash.
  - **Ko'rsatish:** Nazariy materiallarni amaliyotda ko'rsatish.
- **Innovatsion metodlar:**
  - **Problemali o'qitish:** O'quvchilarni muammolarni hal qilishga jalb etish.
  - **Loyihalar asosida o'qitish:** O'quvchilarni amaliy loyihalar orqali o'rgatish.
  - **Interfaol metodlar:** Guruhlarda ishlash, muhokama qilish va rolli o'yinlar.
  - **Masofaviy o'qitish:** Internet va raqamli texnologiyalar orqali ta'lim berish.

#### 2. Ta'lim shakllari



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Ta'lim shakllari o'quv jarayonini tashkil etishning turli usullarini ifodalaydi. Ular quyidagicha bo'lishi mumkin:

• **Dars shakllari:**

○ **Frontal dars:** O'qituvchi barcha o'quvchilar bilan bir vaqtda ishlaydi.

○ **Guruhli dars:** O'quvchilar kichik guruhlarga bo'lingan holda ishlaydi.

○ **Individuell dars:** O'qituvchi har bir o'quvchi bilan alohida ishlaydi.

• **Masofaviy ta'lim shakllari:**

○ **Onlayn darslar:** Internet orqali ta'lim olish.

○ **Blended learning (aralash ta'lim):** An'anaviy va onlayn ta'limni birlashtirish.

• **Laboratoriya va amaliy mashg'ulotlar:**

○ O'quvchilarga amaliy ko'nikmalarni o'rgatish uchun laboratoriya ishlari yoki amaliy mashg'ulotlar o'tkazish.

**Taklif va tavsiyalar**

1. Ta'lim metodlarini zamonaviy texnologiyalar bilan boyitish, masalan, interfaol ta'lim vositalarini qo'llash.

2. O'quvchilarni guruhlarda ishlashga jalb qilish, bu ularning ijtimoiy ko'nikmalarini rivojlantiradi.

3. Masofaviy ta'limni kengaytirish va unga zamonaviy platformalarni qo'shish.

4. O'qituvchilarni metodik va pedagogik jihatdan doimiy ravishda o'qitish va malakalarini oshirish.

**Metod va materiallar**

• **Metodlar:** Tadqiqot, kuzatish, interfaol o'qitish, guruhlarda ishlash.

• **Materiallar:** O'quv qo'llanmalari, interfaol ta'lim vositalari, elektron ta'lim platformalari.

**Xulosa**

Ta'lim jarayonining metodlari va shakllari o'quvchilarning bilim olish jarayonini yanada samarali qilishda muhim rol o'ynaydi. To'g'ri metodlarni va shakllarni tanlash o'quvchilarning o'rganish samaradorligini oshiradi va ularga bilimlarni amaliyotda qo'llash imkonini yaratadi. Shu sababli, ta'lim jarayonini doimiy ravishda takomillashtirish va innovatsion metodlardan foydalanish zarur.

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