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SO‘Z TUZILISHI VA SO‘Z YASASH

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Annotatsiya Mazkur maqolada so‘z tuzilishi va so‘z yasash jarayonlari tahlil qilinadi. So‘zning asosiy qismi va qo‘shimchalar, ularning funksiyalari, shuningdek, so‘z yasashning usullari va o‘quvchilarga bu mavzuni o‘rgatishning samarali metodlari yoritilgan. Maqola boshlang‘ich sinf o‘quvchilarida tilshunoslik ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirishga qaratilgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: So‘z tuzilishi, so‘z yasash, asos, qo‘shimcha, tilshunoslik, boshlang‘ich ta‘lim, o‘quv jarayoni.

Kirish Ona tili fanida so‘z tuzilishi va so‘z yasash mavzusi tilshunoslikning muhim qismi hisoblanadi. Ushbu mavzu o‘quvchilarga tilning asosiy birliklarini tushunishga yordam beradi va ularning lug‘at boyligini oshiradi. Boshlang‘ich sinflarda bu mavzuni o‘rgatish o‘quvchilarning mantiqiy fikrlash qobiliyatini rivojlantiradi va ularda tilga bo‘lgan qiziqishni oshiradi.

Asosiy qism

1. So‘z tuzilishi tushunchasi:

- o So‘zning asosiy qismi (asos) va uning qo‘shimchalardan tashkil topishi.
- o So‘zning mustaqil va yordamchi qismlari.

2. So‘z yasash usullari:

- o Qo‘shimchalar yordamida so‘z yasash.
- o Birikma va juft so‘zlar orqali yangi so‘zlar hosil qilish.
- o So‘zlarning o‘zlashuvi va yangi ma‘no kasb etishi.

3. Boshlang‘ich ta‘limda mavzuni o‘rgatish:

- o O‘quvchilarga asos va qo‘shimchalarni farqlashni o‘rgatish.
- o Misollar va amaliy mashqlar yordamida mavzuni mustahkamlash.
- o Interaktiv usullardan, masalan, so‘z yasash o‘yinlaridan foydalanish.

Metod va materiallar Mazkur maqolada nazariy tahlil va amaliy tajribalar asosida so‘z tuzilishi va so‘z yasashni o‘rgatishning samarali usullari ishlab chiqildi. O‘quv materiallari sifatida darsliklar, mashqlar to‘plamlari va interaktiv dasturlar tahlil qilindi. Sinov darslari davomida o‘quvchilarning mavzuni o‘zlashtirish darajasi kuzatildi.

Taklif va tavsiyalar

1. So‘z tuzilishi va yasash mavzusini o‘rgatishda amaliy mashqlarga ko‘proq e‘tibor qaratish lozim.
2. O‘quvchilarni mavzu bo‘yicha qiziqarli topshiriqlar va o‘yinlar orqali faol jalb qilish kerak.
3. O‘qituvchilar uchun mavzuga oid metodik qo‘llanmalar ishlab chiqish va ulardan foydalanishni targ‘ib qilish.



Date: 9th December-2024

Adabiyotlar sharhi Soʻz tuzilishi va soʻz yasash boʻyicha ilmiy va metodik adabiyotlar tilshunoslikning bu sohasini oʻrgatishda muhim ahamiyatga ega. Masalan, A. Qodirovning “Ona tili nazariyasi” kitobi mavzuni oʻrganishda asosiy manba boʻlib xizmat qiladi. Shuningdek, boshlangʻich taʼlimga oid zamonaviy darsliklar va interaktiv materiallar tahlil qilindi.

Xulosa Soʻz tuzilishi va soʻz yasash mavzusi oʻquvchilarning lingvistik bilimlarini shakllantirishda muhim oʻrin tutadi. Ushbu mavzuni samarali oʻrgatish uchun oʻquvchilarning yosh xususiyatlariga mos usullarni qoʻllash va ularni amaliy faoliyatga jalb qilish zarur. Maqolada keltirilgan yondashuvlar va tavsiyalar boshlangʻich taʼlimda ona tili fanini oʻqitish sifatini oshirishga xizmat qiladi.

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Date: 9th December-2024

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Date: 9th December-2024

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Date: 9th December-2024

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Date: 9thDecember-2024

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